

# THE SEDALIA DEMOCRAT

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## Agree to Restrict Power

### Republicans Put Off Test Case in Effort to Continue Life Through 1947

By Edwin B. Haakinson

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—(AP)—Republicans agreed today to restrict the authority of the War Investigating committee but put off until Wednesday a test in the Senate of efforts to continue its life through 1947.

Senator Taft (R-Ohio) told a reporter the Republican conference will discuss further tomorrow the question of extending the inquiry group and of authorizing a special committee on small business to operate for eight months.

Taft's announcement came after Senator Brewster (R-Me.), chairman of the war inquiry committee, told reporters he had agreed at a meeting with the Armed Services committee headed by Senator Gurney (R-S.D.) to limit future activities of the Brewster group.

In general, Brewster said, the committee will look into war profits, disposal of surpluses and instances of "corruption."

#### Consider Only Past

He said the committee would concern itself only with what had happened in the past, leaving any inquiry into current and future military policies and operations to the Gurney group.

The Maine senator said that Democrats who have been protesting that continuance of special committees violates the spirit of the Congressional Reorganization Act, had agreed to give the proposal "a sympathetic hearing."

Gurney told reporters that Brewster definitely had abandoned the idea of carrying out an investigation of the military government in Germany—a matter which caused a serious intra-committee row a few weeks ago.

Gurney said if any such investigation is needed, the armed services committee will make it. Undoubtedly, he added, his committee will find it necessary later to make a number of field investigations, probably in France, Germany, the Philippines, Guam and Japan.

#### Well Within Rules

Senator Revercomb (R-W.Va.) said the Republican senators decided informally after studying debate over the reorganization bill, that they were well within the new rules in proposing the special committees.

Earlier the Republican policy committee, headed by Taft, had voted to support a year's extension of life for the War Investigating committee and to back a resolution continuing small business inquiries for eight months. The latter would be made by a new committee, headed by Senator Wherry (R-Neb.), replacing the old group headed by Senator Murray (D-Mont.).

Opponents of the plan to continue the special war committee have contended the work probably should be done by the Armed Services committee, set up under the Congressional Reorganization Act. This act did not provide for special committees.

Taft told reporters, however, that the regular committees had not yet had time to gather their staffs while Brewster's committee is ready to proceed at once. It has projected an inquiry into war contracts.

Taft also expressed the view that any special committee, other than the war investigation group, should be authorized only for the life of the session, or eight months.

## Col. Commends Tech. Sgt. Bailey

Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Bailey, 500 South Carr avenue, received a letter from John A. Benton, Lt. Col., MI, Executive Officer, regarding their son, T/Sgt. Raymond J. Bailey.

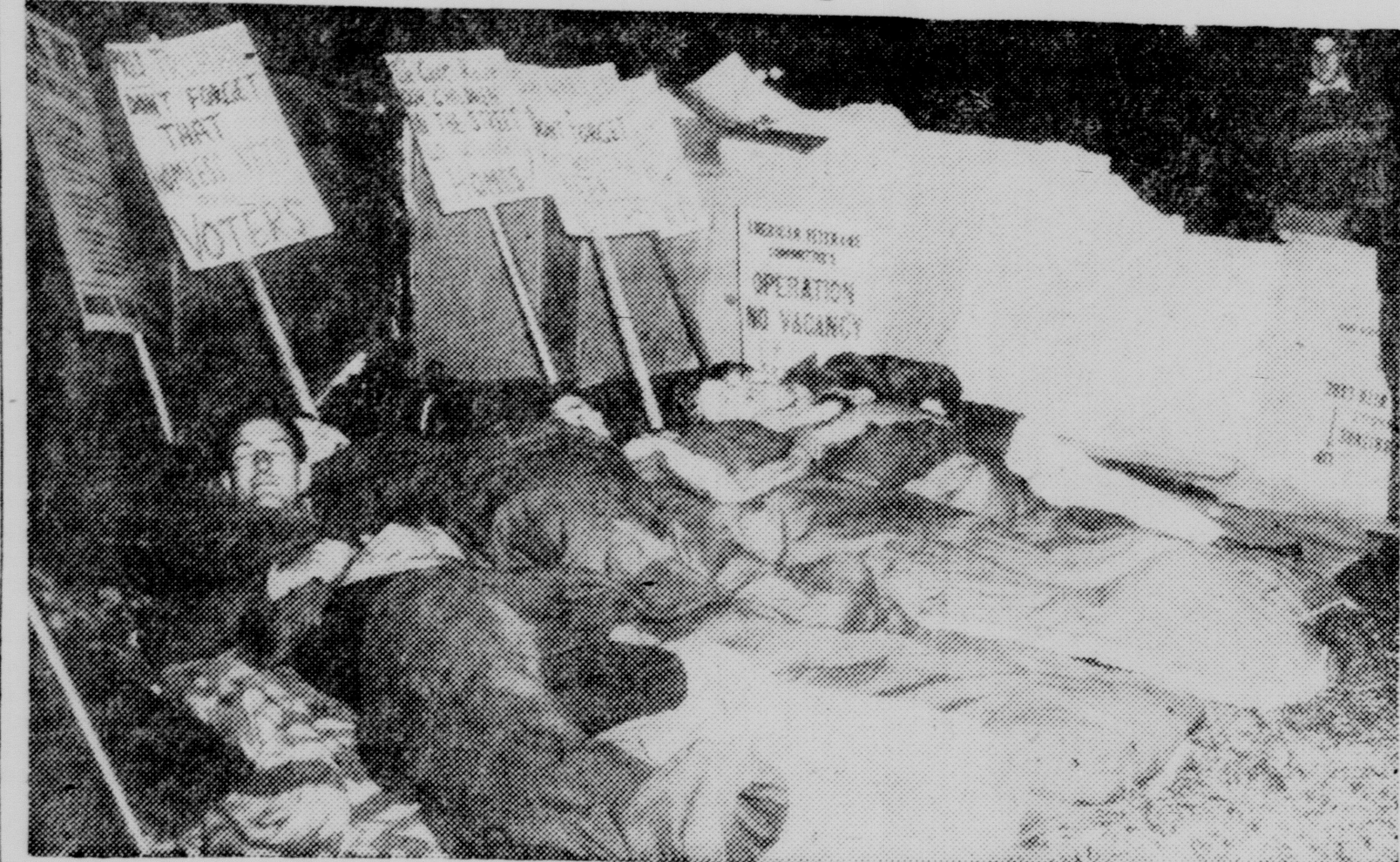
In writing of T/Sgt. Bailey, he said: "T/Sgt. Raymond J. Bailey has been doing a fine job over here and is well liked by those with whom he works and associates. His assignment, as you know, is in the office of General MacArthur's Intelligence Staff.

"The task of democratization of Japan will take some time yet. It is with the aid of your son and other like him that we intend to guide the Japanese people to the American way of life. Unless we can do this, the war and its sacrifices will have been in vain."

T/Sgt. Bailey is with the Civil Intelligence Section G-2, Public Safety Division.

**Gallant Firemen**  
PEORIA, Ill., Jan. 13.—(AP)—Firemen summoned to the home of Mrs. Roy Huston found the house filled with smoke—the result of a clogged pipe leading from the furnace to the chimney. Mrs. Huston said her husband was in the hospital and she was unable to clean the pipe. The firemen cleaned the pipe for her. Then the firemen made the supreme effort—they helped scrub the house of smoke and soot.

## Los Angeles Vets Protest Housing



Los Angeles veterans, protesting the bottleneck in housing, spent the night in McArthur Park Friday night to bring public attention to their hardships. The vets and their wives and children came prepared for a snappy Southern California night, erecting cardboard windbreaks and bringing heavy blankets and bedrolls. They also brought placards warning President Truman and Governor Warren of California that they too are voters. (NEA TELEPHOTO)

## Military Moves The Strike-Bound Food

### Truck Drivers Started Unofficial Strike in London

By Tom Williams

LONDON, Jan. 13.—(AP)—The Labor government used 8,000 troops and sailors today to move strike-bound food to hungry Londoners, touching off a wave of sympathy strikes which involved more than 7,000 workers and threatened to mushroom to gigantic proportions.

Within 15 minutes of the arrival of army personnel at Smithfield market, the city's largest meat distributing center, more than 2,300 employees walked off the job in support of 21,000 truck drivers who started an unofficial strike last Monday and rejected pleas of union leaders to return to work.

The truckmen demanded a 44-hour instead of a 48-hour week, two weeks paid vacations, half pay during illness and adjustment of overtime pay conditions.

London was tense. All police leaves were cancelled and mounted constables accompanied the convoys of military trucks.

Long lines of army trucks poured into the city's last end past thousands of unsmiling persons at the curbs.

**Laborers Walk Off**  
Almost immediately after the Smithfield workers struck, 3,000 laborers walked out at Covent Garden, chief vegetable market in London.

Hundreds of other workers quit their jobs in London and elsewhere. Prime Minister Attlee, supported in the decision to use troops by the seven ministers whose departments were involved, called a special cabinet meeting for late today and another for Tuesday.

The transport strike had gravely shortened food supplies for the 10,000,000 persons in greater London, and spread to Liverpool, Leeds, Southampton and other major cities. Nearly 1,000 Bristol trucks quit and picketed depots and main roads, appealing to working drivers to stop.

**Others Grumbling**  
Subway, bus and street car workers were reported grumbling in protest against the use of troops to replace striking truckers, but a union spokesman said they had not called a meeting to consider "sympathy action."

The striking truckmen belonged to the powerful Transport and General Workers' union, the country's largest labor organization, which Ernest Bevin headed before he became foreign secretary.

Strike leaders warned their men to "behave, the troops are only doing their job" and asserted that the strikers were determined to remain idle until all troops were withdrawn.

**Highway Patrolman Resigns**  
JEFFERSON CITY, Dec. 13.—(AP)—Capt. H. A. Hansen has resigned from the Missouri Highway Patrol after serving the unit since its organization in 1931. The past two years Captain Hansen was in charge of the Patrol's Troop B at Macon, Mo. He formerly lived at St. Joseph.

## Three of 'Quads' Doing Well

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., Jan. 13.—(AP)—Three baby girls, survivors of a quadruplet birth in a mountain cabin beneath the steady glare of their father's mining lamp, were given a good chance today to live.

"Dawggon," and a low whistle constituted the brief but fervent reaction of Jess Moore, coal mine mule driver, when Dr. Tom Johnston told him of the delivery of the quads, one stillborn, to Mrs. Moore.

The mother was resting comfortably and the babies were under care at a Sequatchie, Tenn., clinic. Her other five children slept throughout the 51-minute delivery early Sunday in the same room.

Jessica, born at 12:55 a. m. and

## Plane Crashes 'Inexcusable' Says Rivers

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—(AP)—A congressional investigation of what he termed the "inexcusable killing of American people" in plane crashes was proposed to the house today by Rep. Rivers (D-S.C.).

"The American people are horrified and scared to death," Rivers said. "If there is something wrong with the whole doggone set-up, then something should be done."

Addressing the house, Rivers noted particularly the crash of an Eastern Airline plane crash near Galax, Va., yesterday, with a loss of 18 lives, while the ship was 60 miles off its course.

"This is absolutely inexcusable," Rivers said.

## Suspended For 30 Days

ST. LOUIS, Jan. 13.—(AP)—Police Captain Charles N. Rowland, a district commander, was suspended for 30 days without pay and reprimanded today by the board of police commissioners for his handling of an automobile accident case involving City Sheriff John F. Dougherty last December 15.

Rowland, who pleaded guilty Saturday to charges of neglect of duty, heard the board's decision without comment. The suspension took effect immediately.

Ben L. Liberman, board member acting as spokesman for the commissioners, said Rowland neglected to report the accident case promptly to the office of the chief of police in proper form.

He pointed to Captain Rowland's record as an efficient police officer for 26 years and said that no evidence was turned up in the board's intensive investigation to show that a police report of the case had been suppressed by intention or any willful desire to hush the matter up.

Dougherty, now vacationing in Florida, has been charged in a warrant with leaving the scene of an accident in which two persons were injured.

## Truck-School Bus Crash Kills Student

TIPTON, Ia., Jan. 13.—(AP)—A truck-school bus crash near here today killed one high school student and injured 15 others.

Betty Stolte, Tipton high school senior, was killed. Sheriff Pete Willey said the school bus had stopped to pick up students when a semi-trailer driven by Richard Knepe, Peoria, Ill., skidded and drew up alongside.

A second semi-trailer, operated by William Eacret, also of Peoria, rounded a turn and crashed into the rear of the school bus, Willey said.

**Sedalia WAC in Tokyo**  
Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Keithly have received a letter from their daughter, Sgt. Mattie Fern Keithly, who landed in Tokyo on New Year's day. Sgt. Keithly has been in the WAC over two years and was stationed in Washington, D. C., prior to going overseas.

**V. F. W. Meets Tonight**  
The Veterans of Foreign Wars, Memorial Post No. 5741, will meet at 8 o'clock tonight at the armory.

SPRINGFIELD, Mo., Jan. 13.—(AP)—James D. Nelson, 37, a vocational education advisor in the Veterans Administration office here, was found dead Sunday in his apartment. Coroner Murray Stone said he had taken poison and left a note mentioning ill health and financial problems. Supervisors said he was to have been promoted with a salary raise this week.

Nelson was educational director at the Girls Reformatory at Chillicothe, Mo., until he enlisted in the navy.

**Thought for Today**  
An avenging God closely follows the haughty.—Seneca.

**The Weather**  
Central Missouri: Mostly cloudy tonight and Tuesday. Little change in temperature tonight, lowest near 45. Windy and becoming colder Tuesday afternoon and night.

Lake of the Ozarks: 5.3: rise 2.

Sun rise 7:33 a. m. Sun set 5:10 p. m.

New moon January 22: full moon February 5.

Attending Newspaper Meeting  
George H. Scruton, managing editor of the Sedalia Democrat-Capital, went to Kansas City today to attend a meeting of the Associated Dailies, of which organization he is president.

## Survivors of Plane Wreck Tell the Story

### Buried Comrades In Snow Graves On Seventh Day

ABOARD U. S. S. MT. OLYMPUS, Jan. 13.—(AP)—Six survivors of the wrecked Byrd expedition seaplane told today how they slowly emerged from the shock of their plane crash in the white hell of Antarctica, withstood terrific hardships and tenderly buried their three dead comrades in graves of snow.

William G. H. Warr, an aviation machinist's mate of Reading, Pennsylvania, and radioman John Haskins, Robbins of San Diego, Calif., were called mainstays in helping to pull the survivors through.

Others said Capt. Henry H. Caldwell, commander of the seaplane tender from which the photographic flight began, seemed

ABOARD U.S.S. MT. OLYMPUS, Jan. 13.—(AP)—Survivors of the crashed Byrd expedition seaplane were just about snowed under by supplies dropped by their rescue plane.

One package contained a heater, two cans of safety fuel, one pyrotechnic projector, one dye marker, matches, six pairs of goggles, 74 cans of emergency rations, 100 rounds of .30-caliber ammunition, 12 boxes of big chocolate bars, seven cartons of cigarettes, two quarts of whisky, 900 tablets of absorbic acid or Vitamin C, 300 tablets of sulfadiazine, two wrist compasses, a sheaf of knives, a pressure cooker, aspirin, a surgical kit and one rifle.

Four other separate packages contained a can of emergency rations for life rafts, four blankets, nine pairs of heavy socks, five face masks, nine suits of heavy underwear, eight pocketbooks, toilet paper, five gallons of gasoline, a two-man tent, a pup tent, two shovels and 100 feet of rope.

made of iron and kept the men's courage up until rescue came, nearly two weeks after the explosion and crash.

When Caldwell went aboard his tender, the Pine Island, yesterday and shook hands with Capt. Geo. Dufek, the task group commander, his first words to Dufek were:

"There wasn't the slightest doubt you'd get us."

**Conducted Burial Service**

It was on the seventh day of their long vigil that they buried the three dead under the southern edge of their crashed plane's wing, with an American flag flying. Caldwell conducted burial services.

There was no word yet as to whether attempts will be made to recover the bodies from the graves on a snow-capped hill.

All the survivors said the first three days were the toughest. None ate for the first day and a half. They were dazed by the crash and suffering varying degrees of shock.

But then they began digging into the snow and in the wreckage of the plane for food and other supplies and set up a camp.

The men's own fire drew the discovery plane to them. Chief photographer's mate Owen McCarty of Sonoma, Calif., first sighted the plane and lighted a fire of paper cartons and parachute fragments soaked in gasoline. Black smoke rising 300 feet attracted the rescue plane.

**Survivors Story**

This is the story told by the survivors:

When the plane exploded after bouncing off an icy crest, Ens. Maxwell A. Lopez of Newport, R. I., and aviation radioman first

(Please turn to Page 4, Column 1)

## Bilbo Jokes of Doctors and Others 'Cutting His Throat'

NEW ORLEANS, La., Jan. 13.—(P)—Jesting about the different slants from which his physicians and his opponents want to "cut my throat," Senator Theo G. Bilbo of Mississippi faced his second operation within five months today or tomorrow to halt the ravages of a malignancy in his mouth.

Bedecked in sky blue pajamas and a red robe, the senator joked with internes at Touro Infirmary, where he was admitted yesterday, but complained that he was being persecuted by political enemies.

"They're persecuting me for my views, nothing else," he said, referring to the recent fight in the senate to prevent him from taking

his seat as the senior senator from Mississippi.

"This whole thing was engineered and is being directed from backstage by Negro and Communist organizations," he asserted.

Touching his ailing jaw with an index finger he made a vertical cutting motion.

"The doctors are going to cut my throat that way," he said, "and my enemies are trying to cut it this way."

With his finger he made a sweeping motion from ear to ear. "But I'm going to fool 'em," he chuckled. "They know Bilbo is a fighter."

## Investigate Radio Beacon Part in Crash

### Eighteen Plunge To Death in Miami Bound Liner

GALAX, Va., Jan. 13.—(AP)—What part, if any, that an "operative radio beacon" played in the crash of an Eastern Airlines passenger plane near here with the loss of 18 lives may be with the loss of 18 lives may be and the civil aeronautics board launched investigations.

The big liner, Miami bound from Detroit, plunged to earth and burned around 1:45 a. m. Sunday on a rain-swept hill about ten miles west of here. Only one of the 19 persons aboard survived the terrific impact and subsequent fire.

CAB investigators examined the blackened wreckage for clues to the accident's cause and Washington officials said public hearings would follow immediately.

The lone survivor was William Ellis Keyes, Jr., 25 of Boynton, Fla., who was pulled from the twisted wreckage by two rescuers who ripped a seat from the flaming fuselage and dragged him to safety.

**Off Course**  
Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker, the president and general manager of the Airlines, said in Miami that the plane was 60 miles off its course when it crashed, the civil aeronautics authority, he said, messaged at 2:30 a. m.—about 45 minutes after the plane went down—that the airways radio range was not operating.

The big plane sheared off the tops of trees for 500 yards. The list of those aboard the plane, released by Miami's EAL office:

The crew: Captain H. M. Haskew, Jacksonville, Fla., pilot J. J. Canepa, whose wife, Mildred, was waiting for a telephone call from him in Vineland, N. J. when she heard of his death; and Stewardess Mary McDermott of Jacksonville, Fla., who changed trips at the last moment with Miss Elizabeth Markey of Charlotte.

The passengers who died: Alberto Saenz, 54 of Medellin, Colombia. The Compania Colombiana de Tabaco.

Alberto Pimentia, 24-year-old chemical engineer, a member of the faculty of Universidad Bolivariana.

**Hurriedly Scribbled Will**

Mrs. Chloe Newman of Port Huron, Mich., who scribbled will on an old envelope moments before she left on the flight because of an unexplained premonition of danger.

Mr. and Mrs. E. G. Orrett of Kingston, Jamaica.

Glen Ryner, 34 of Akron, O., a model airplane expert en route to Miami to help in a midwinter national meet.

Herbert C. Miller, Canal Foulton, Ohio.

Mrs. M. Roland, Midland, Mich. Mr. and Mrs. A. Olson, Detroit.

Mrs. S. Petrovic, Detroit.

Miss Rose Gomez, Cleveland.

Miss Molly Huber, Cleveland.

Mrs. Sarah Borgegan, a 92-year-old grandmother who was an airplane passenger for the first time. She was en route to Florida to visit a son vacationing there.

M. M. Young, Detroit.

**Mother of Twins Improves**

The condition of Mrs. Dale Johnson, who gave birth to twin sons Friday by Caesarian operation, is much improved. She has regained consciousness.

**His Time 'Plumb Done Come'**

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—(P)—By a vote of one majority, the supreme court ruled today that Louisiana may try again to execute Willie Francis, 17-year-old Negro, who lived through one trip to the electric chair.

The 5-4 decision split the court on an interpretation of what is the "cruel and unusual punishment" forbidden by the constitution.

The majority held that it did not bar a second attempt at execution where the first failed due to mechanical difficulties.

The minority agreed with Francis' attorneys that it would be "cruel and unusual" if Francis were again put in the chair.

Justice Frankfurter, voting with the majority, explained he felt the high tribunal "must abstain from interference with state action, no matter how strong one's personal feeling of revolution against a state's insistence on its pound of flesh."

## Most Children Prefer To Read Comic Books

NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—(P)—Magazines and comic books have replaced Horatio Alger, Jr., as the favorite reading matter of American youngsters, according to a survey made by the Children's Aid Society of New York.

The society said today, the 115th anniversary of Alger's birth, that a poll among boys and girls eight to 14 years old at its seven clubs showed that fewer than one per cent ever had read any of Alger's "Rags to Riches" tales.

About 60 per cent of the children read books, and most of these prefer the comic variety.

## Philippines Volcano in Eruption

### Towns Near the Base Have Been Ordered Evacuated

MANILA, Jan. 13.—(P)—Southern Luzon's towering Mayon volcano, boiling for five days, erupted this morning with a furious shower of boulders and lava.

Lt. (JG) Robert Case of Nevada, Ohio, a navy weather officer, circled the volcano at 10,000 feet during the display in an army plane piloted by Capt. Robert A. Harris, of Dayton, Ohio.

"(It the peak) got redder and swelled like a bubble, then broke," Case related. "A lava stream went straight up to a height we estimated at 8,000 to 10,000 feet above the peak (itself 7,903 feet).

"We saw huge rocks blown straight up. They looked like small houses to us even at a distance of a mile and a half or two miles. The eruption lasted about a half hour."

**Order Towns Evacuated**  
Two towns near the base were ordered evacuated earlier as lava boiled down over the eastern and southern slopes and black smoke mushroomed three miles into the sky.

Light earth tremors shook the area.

The volcano, in Albay province of Southern Luzon, has sent lava more than three fourths of the way down its slopes, the government weather station at Legaspi reported.

Camalig, with a population of 22,000, and Libon, with 7,800, were ordered abandoned.

**Bothwell Hospital Notes**

Richard Lower, Houstonia; Ernest Brim, Route 2, La Monte, and Mrs. Esther Melendy, Smithton, and Jerry Spaulding, 900 East Broadway, admitted for medical treatment.

Mrs. Carl Ballinger, 1306 West Sixteenth street, admitted for surgery.

Mrs. Henry Holmes, Route 5, Sedalia; Mrs. Claude J. Hammond, 1006 East Sixteenth street; Mrs. Milford Danley and daughter, 1905 South Stewart avenue; Mrs. John Robert Townsend and daughter, Nelson; Mrs. John Glenn and daughter, Ottville; Mrs. W. E. Killion, Dresden; Mrs. Maggie Zahner, 1421 East Broadway, dismissed.

**Hannibal Pressman Dies**  
HANNIBAL, Mo., Jan. 13.—(P)—Herbert M. Devall, press room foreman at the Hannibal Courier-Post for 29 years and a former circus performer with the Lavalley tumbling team, died at his home here Saturday night. He was 61 years old.

**Blame Breakdown of Security**

TOKYO, Jan. 13.—(P)—Defense attorneys said today they would seek outright dismissal of war crimes charges against former Premier Hideki Tojo and 25 others, primarily on grounds that Japan's preparations for war were justified by the breakdown of the world's collective security after 1939.

The prosecution is expected to end its presentation this week.

**Butter Still Goes Down**

CHICAGO, Jan. 13.—(P)—Wholesale butter prices on the Chicago mercantile exchange continued to decline today under pressure of heavy supplies, dropping 1½ to 2 cents a pound after slides of as much as 7½ cents a pound last week. The top grade 93 score AA sold at 66½ cents a pound today, compared with 74½ cents a week ago.

## Support Promised Marshall

### Vandenberg, R-Mich. Senator Will be With Him on Major Issues Expected to Arise

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—(P)—Gen. George C. Marshall becomes secretary of state this week with assurances from Senator Vandenberg of Republican support on major diplomatic issues expected to arise during the months ahead.

Presidential press secretary C. G. Ross said today the time when Gen. George C. Marshall will be sworn in as secretary of state is yet indefinite but that the ceremony will be at the White House. The time will be decided after Marshall, now resting in Hawaii, reaches Washington.

Marshall, resting after thirteen months of arduous diplomatic work in China, remained in Honolulu over the weekend and the exact time of his arrival is not known.

Meanwhile, the pattern of his future tasks and something of the extent of the Republican support he can expect in striving for their accomplishment were made clear in speeches by Vandenberg, the chairman of the senate foreign relations committee.

**Vandenberg's Talk**

Vandenberg, addressing the Cleveland Council on World Affairs Saturday night, spoke out for:

1. Congressional appropriations to carry on an American relief program in the war-wrecked countries.
2. Rehabilitation loans for the countries which need them, and
3. Continuance of tariff reducing reciprocal trade agreements in some form.

Beyond these points, all of which seem likely to arouse some controversy in congress, the Michigan senator also urged a policy shift in China, saying the United States now should support the coalition of non-Communist parties backing China's new constitution.

This evidently would mean abandoning the policy which Gen. Marshall followed during his stay in China—a policy of equality between the Communists and the Nationalist Kuomintang which to date has run the government.

**Calls for Conference**

Moreover, in an apparent break with prevailing state department policy, Vandenberg also demanded that the long delayed Pan-America conference on hemisphere defense be held at Rio de Janeiro in the immediate future.

Vandenberg spoke on the same program as Byrnes, but while he devoted himself to specific issues, the retiring secretary directed his discussion more to broad questions of world peace and American aims.

Byrnes declared himself more confident than ever before that the United States "can achieve a just peace by cooperative effort" with other nations provided it will remain firm in upholding "the right."

## Steer Ties Up Traffic

KANSAS CITY, Jan. 13.—(P)—A 1,400-pound whiteface steer tied up traffic in a section of downtown Kansas City and made unwilling matador of a normally peaceful shopping crowd today.

The steer fell off the back of a stock truck being driven to the stockyards by Lo Verne Baxter, 20, of Grand Island, Neb.

After bouts with police, who just chased the animal, a street car, which stopped dead in its tracks, a filling station attendant, who attempted to lasso the steer and encountered with half a hundred pedestrians who became spurious bull fighters and then gave up the idea entirely, the then-weary beast entered a cul-de-sac which officers blocked with automobiles and a motorcycle.

He was loaded into a truck from the stockyards without difficulty and taken to the slaughter house.

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CHICAGO, Jan. 13.—(P)—Wholesale butter prices on the Chicago mercantile exchange continued to decline today under pressure of heavy supplies, dropping 1½ to 2 cents a pound after slides of as much as 7½ cents a pound last week. The top grade 93 score AA sold at 66½ cents a pound today, compared with 74½ cents a week ago.



**Typhoid Clinic in California**  
A typhoid clinic will be held on January 20 in the California public schools. Dr. E. A. Kibbe, assisted by Mrs. Beatrice Grubbs, public nurse, from the district health office at Washington, will give the shots.

## Red Blood Cells Must Be Kept Up If You Want To Feel Alive

Thousands Now Regaining Old Time Pep, Vigor and Drive By Releasing Vibrant Energy To Every Muscle, Fibre, Cell

Overwork, undue worry, and lack of certain foods often reduces the red-blood strength—and starved, weak, puny blood just hasn't the power to keep up your energy and drive.

Every day—every hour—millions of tiny red-blood-cells must pour forth from the marrow of your bones to replace those that are worn-out. A low blood count may affect you in several ways: no appetite, overweight, no energy, a run-down condition, lack of resistance to infection and disease.

To get real relief you must keep up your blood strength. Medical authorities, by analysis of the blood, have by positive proof shown that SSS Tonic is amazingly effective in building up low blood strength in non-organic nutritional anemia. This is due to the SSS Tonic formula which contains special and potent activating ingredients.

Also, SSS Tonic helps you enjoy the food you eat by increasing the gastric digestive juice when it is non-organically too little or scanty—thus the stomach will have little cause to get bulky with gas, bloated and give off that sour food taste.

Don't wait! Energize your body with rich, red-blood. Start on SSS Tonic now. As vigorous blood surges throughout your whole body, greater freshness and strength should make you eat better, sleep better, feel better, work better, play better, have a healthy color glow in your skin—firm, fresh, full out hollow places. Millions of bottles sold. Get a bottle from your drug store. SSS Tonic helps Build Sturdy Health.

## Social Events

A Country Store dinner and game party will provide a gay time Thursday evening for members of the Country Club with dinner, consisting of an appropriate menu, to be served at 6:30 o'clock.

Members will make up their own tables for games if they care to do so.

Thursday will be Ladies day. On January 26, another evening of fun is planned when there will be a supper and community sing.

The Stephens college club met Saturday afternoon for a dessert luncheon at the home of Mrs. Sid Condit, 421 West Seventh street, with Mrs. Olive Penquite assisting hostess.

Cut flowers were used as decorations about the home.

Miss Marion Keens, president, presided.

Mrs. Melvin Turner, guest speaker, told of her experiences as a WAC, both in training and overseas on the islands of Lyte, New Guinea, Corridor and Manila. Those attending the meeting were Mrs. J. E. Bagby, Mrs. G. W. Chambers, Mrs. Oscar DeWolf, Mrs. J. B. Funkhouser, Miss Marion Keens, Mrs. J. D. Kyd, Mrs. Fred Lange, Miss Gertrude Melton, Mrs. George Routsong, Mrs. C. E. Van Horn, Mrs. Olive Penquite and Mrs. Sid Condit.

The Busy Bee club met at the home of Mr. Roy Miller of Smithton, on Thursday, January 2, for a one o'clock turkey dinner, to which all contributed.

Those present were: Mrs. Harry Pace and Jimmie, Mrs. Lloyd Hotserpillar and Judy, of Syracuse, Mrs. Harry Taylor of San Bernardino, Calif., Mrs. Bernie Sharper, Shirley and Ronald Boite, and Roy Miller.

Those who were unable to attend were: Mrs. A. W. Oehrke, Mrs. Harry Henderson, Mrs. Earl Monberg, Miss Eva Pace, Mrs. Joe Frowmelter of Sedalia, and Mrs. Joe Monsees.

## Oak Grove Club Has Election

The Oak Grove Extension club met at the home of Mrs. H. A. Wilson with Mrs. Guy T. Yeater as assisting hostess, Thursday.

Fourteen members answered roll call with "A convenience I hope to add to my home this year." Each member gave the date of their birthday and anniversary to assist in the drawing of Sunshine Pals.

Mrs. H. A. Wilson, vice-president, gave reports of the following: a gift to Mrs. Roy Petty at Bell Memorial hospital, Miss Alice Mae Alexander, former Home Demonstration Agent, the traveling library, Red Cross and Red Cross sewing and home nursing.

The year books were filled out. Officers Elected

The officers for this year are: president, Mrs. Roy A. Petty; vice-president, Mrs. H. A. Wilson; secretary and treasurer, Mrs. Myrtle Meves; reporter, Mrs. F. W. Wellington; song and game leader, Mrs. Charles Mawhorter; parliamentarian, Mrs. W. W. Bolton; reading chairman, Mrs. C. F. Gorrell; clothing leader, Mrs. Cliff Mawhorter and child development, Mrs. H. L. Mewes.

The monthly news letter from Miss Army Kelly was read by Mrs. W. W. Bolton.

The devotional, Luke 9:26-36, was read by Mrs. Clifford Mawhorter. Mrs. Charles Mawhorter had charge of the game for the month.

Judith Schlobohm, Bobbie and Patricia Meves were guests.

The next meeting will be February 12 at the home of Mrs. Ernest Schlobohm as assisting hostess.

club, as her birthday is in January.

Mrs. Harry Henderson had charge of the games, which were enjoyed by all. During the social hour, refreshments were served to the guests.

The Glad Handers class of the Epworth Methodist church will have a dinner and business meeting at 7:00 o'clock Tuesday night at the church.

The Women's Christian Council of the East Broadway Christian church will meet Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock at the home of the Rev. and Mrs. J. W. Watts, 1605 South Carr avenue.

**P. T. A. Dads Night**  
The Otterville Parent-Teacher Association will have Dads Night tonight, with the meeting to be at the high school auditorium at 7:30 o'clock. J. T. Kay will be in charge of the program.

The Ruhr coal fields normally account for three-fourths of Germany's coal supply.

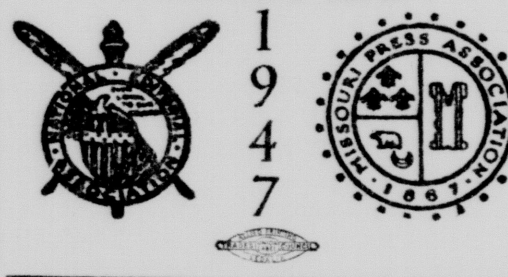
Old Series Established 1888  
New Series Established 1907

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## The Story of the Supreme Court: 1 Twelve Decisions That Shaped the Nation

Lewis Case Opens a New Chapter in the High Court's History



Contemplation of Justice: Outside the marble Supreme Court Building in Washington sits this serene symbol of law. Inside, in their oval conference room, nine justices will contemplate the case of the U. S. vs. John L. Lewis.

By S. Burton Heath  
NEA Staff Correspondent

Here ye! Hear ye! Now comes John L. Lewis before the Supreme Court of the United States.

A decision will be made which may become one of the historic legal landmarks. Lewis will join the procession of men and women whose cases before the supreme bench have shaped the nation's law and precedent.

A tuppenny Washington politician named Bill Marbury... a homelike Cherokee Indian named Corn Tassel... a Georgia sea dog, Cap'n Tom Gibbons... a tired-out helper in Lechner's Utica bakeshop... a poor Seattle slaver, Elsie Parish... a stubborn neighborhood grocer named Nebbia in Rochester, N. Y... the wandering Missouri serf, Dred Scott.

All these in the great process of evolution whereunder the court has shaped the law have been the human instruments of change. It was the troubles of these simple, undistinguished people which led the austere justices to twelve decisions which—in the opinion of authorities on constitutional law—more than any others, have shaped the political, economic and social development of the United States.

When the justices sit down at the great mahogany table under a priceless crystal chandelier in their oval conference room to debate the merits of John Lewis's conviction and \$10,000 fine for contempt of Justice Goldsborough's court, it will be bolstered by numerous learned and logical decisions of the past. On those past decisions the court will interpret the case of the coal union's boss, for that is how the Supreme Court "legislates." Its process is carefully evolutionary—never revolutionary.

"What the Judges Say..." Always the Court proves that its current finding is not only logical, but utterly consistent. Yet minorities—that sometimes grow into majorities—often take exactly opposite positions and prove, with equal logic, that they, too, are utterly consistent.

Therefore few argue with the oft-quoted remark of Charles Evans Hughes, who left the Supreme Court to run for President and went back, as Chief Justice to become one of the tribunal's outstanding figures that "the Constitution is what the judges say it is." If that is so, it is because back in 1803, old John Marshall, in the Case of the Midnight Judges, proclaimed the Supreme Court's inherent right to tell Congress where to get off and the President where he ought to do.

By a clever judicial trick, Marshall ducked a showdown test with Thomas Jefferson, then President. By the time he faced such a clash—with Andrew Jackson—the Court's right to veto legislation for unconstitutionality was safely accepted.

And so, any study of Supreme Court decisions that have made history must begin with what lawyers and judges cite prosaically as "Marbury v. Madison, 1 Cranch 137."

William Marbury was a small-time Federalist politician in the county of Washington (District of Columbia). Daniel Ramsey, Robert R. Hoar and William Harper were small fry Federalist politicians just across the river in Alexandria, Va.

These names would have vanished in brief local obituary notices if John Adams hadn't tried to make them lame ducks. Adams' Federalist administration had been soundly trounced by the Republican Thomas Jefferson. Before leaving office, they tried to take care of a few of the boys by making 23 new justices of the peace in Washington and 19 in Alexandria county.

But the inspiration came late. Congress, and Adams, had to rush. The nominations were made just two days before Adams must turn the keys of the White House over to Jefferson. So slim the time margin, that imaginative lawyers have come to know Marbury and his 41 fellows as the "Midnight Judges."

Easy-Going, Informal Adams already had named John

Marshall for life in the Chief Justiceship. But things were easy-going and informal in those days, and Marshall continued to serve as Secretary of State. It was in his office that the 42 commissions were prepared after—many believed—the President had signed them in blank.

On the morning of Inauguration Day the Chief Justice's brother, James Marshall, drove over from Alexandria to pick up some commissions, so that there might be expected that evening. James gave him a dozen to take back, but they were bulky, so James left most of them behind.

That day Adams and Jefferson rode down Pennsylvania avenue to the Capitol. The "Great Democrat," then called a "Republican," was sworn in. Adams returned temporarily to private life. Jefferson rode back to the White House. There, having nothing much to do, he examined some impressive looking documents lying on a desk. They were some of the "Midnight Judges' commissions," signed, sealed, but not yet delivered. He told Chief Clerk Wagner to hold on to them.

"The nominations crowded in by Mr. Adams after he knew he was not appointing for himself I treat as mere nullities," he remarked.

But to Marbury, Ramsey, Hoar and Harper the commissions weren't "nullities." They were bread and butter, prestige in the community. And they didn't trouble with lower courts. They went to the Supreme Court and asked for an order directing Jefferson to hand over the commissions.

In a sedate way the hearings were funny. Though Marshall himself, as Secretary of State, had prepared the commissions, Charles Lee had the devil's own time proving, for the court record, that they had ever existed. As Chief Justice, Marshall had to sit back and pretend that he had never heard of his own actions as Secretary of State.

It is a long time now since anybody has questioned, with straight face, the Supreme Court's right and duty to determine when Congress, the President, or anybody else, has acted unconstitutionally. But in 1803 the issue had never risen. Many Republicans thought it was a vile Federalist plot to wreck the Jefferson administration.

"No court on earth can control the legislature," warned Senator Wright of Maryland on the floor of that proud body.

"It is dangerous to countenance the pretensions set up by the Judges to examine into the conduct of the other branches of the Government," shouted Senator Breckinridge of Kentucky.

It seemed probable that President Jefferson would defy, or at least ignore, any order that the court might issue, directing delivery of the "Midnight Judges' commissions." So the court, with its Chief Justice as spokesman and very probably as principal strategist, worked out a neat solution.

The commissions had been duly executed, and it was the President's duty to deliver them, the judges decided. Marbury and his associates were entitled to an order against the President. But, unfortunately, the Court could not issue such an order, because Congress had overstepped its constitutional rights when it authorized the supreme court to take original jurisdiction over such cases.

This may well have been good constitutional law. It surely was peerless strategy. It gave Marshall opportunity to exhibit the court's power to tell the President off, to declare an act of congress unconstitutional—yet left no loophole through which either Congress or the President could test the court's power to censor the doings of other branches of government.

**The Yazoo Case**  
It was 34 years before the Supreme Court again found any act of Congress unconstitutional. By then, though the court's judgment might be criticized, its right to pass upon questions of constitutionality was taken for granted.



The debate to come: The conviction and fine of John L. Lewis (above) for contempt in the court of Justice Goldsborough (below).



Thus was laid the foundation for the theory that the Supreme Court can hold every other agency to its interpretation of what the Constitution permits and forbids. Upon that theory rests the entire structure of Supreme Court review of federal legislation and actions.

But that is only one side of the picture. A much more expansive field of judicial control has lain against state legislation. This was asserted first in the Yazoo Case—Fletcher v. Peck.

Under conditions reeking of fraud and bribery, the Georgia legislature in 1795 granted to four land companies, for half a million dollars, a tract originally described as containing 20 million acres, though it turned out to have about 35 million acres.

Public indignation waxed hot. The next legislature revoked the grant. The original act was burned, publicly, and all references to it were expunged from the Legislature's records.

But meanwhile one of the companies had sold acreage to a New England group which, in turn, had sold to presumably innocent investors in New England and the Middle West. They contended that the State of Georgia could not revoke their honestly purchased titles.

Eventually a buyer named Peck, on the question of clear title, and the case got to the Supreme Court. John Quincy Adams, later to be President, represented Peck, and later he described his own exposition as "dull and tedious almost beyond endurance." The judges sent the case back on technical grounds, and by the time it reached the Supreme Court again Adams was in St. Petersburg, Russia, as ambassador to the Czar's government.

This time the Court, with Marshall as spokesman, upheld the Yazoo claimants, ruling that Georgia had impaired the obligation of a contract when it tried to revoke the grant.

If Georgia still had been interested, there is a big chance she would have resisted Marshall. But she had turned the lands in question as "dull and tedious almost beyond endurance," and President Madison accepted the court's ruling against a state law.

Once more time's softening influence was permitted to soften the blow before a real test of the Court's power did come. It arose, in 1830, in the Cherokee cases.



Attention, Girl Scout leaders and assistant leaders.  
There will be a meeting at 7:30 o'clock Tuesday evening, at Central Business college, Mrs. E. T. Dillard, chairman, will preside.

the first of which was the Corn Tassel case. These, according to the Supreme Court's most eminent historian, Charles Warren, presented the most serious crisis in the country's history.

In 1791 the United States "solely" guaranteed to the Cherokee Indians, by formal treaty, all lands they had not ceded lying in Georgia, the Carolinas, Tennessee and Alabama. In 1802 Georgia ceded to the nation its lands in what now are Alabama and Mississippi—the same mentioned in connection with the Yazoo case—on condition the U. S. should extinguish Cherokee title to lands in Georgia. But the federal government actually freed, by purchase, only one out of five million acres of such Indian lands.

The Georgia legislature acted to extend state jurisdiction over the remaining acreage. The Cherokees wanted none of it. While the controversy lasted, Corn Tassel liquidated a fellow Cherokee and Georgia sentenced him to be hanged.

**Georgia Defiant**

The Supreme Court ruled that Georgia had no jurisdiction in Cherokee county and issued a writ for Corn Tassel's liberation. Governor Gilmer sent the writ to the Legislature, with a scorching message in which he promised to resist any attempt to enforce the writ every force at his command.

Andrew Jackson was president. He and the Supreme Court had had a long cat and dog fight over the Bank of the United States. He was a state's righter. He sympathized with Georgia, frankly, and he said he didn't see how he could properly do anything in support of the court.

Historians now are skeptical about the statement, which Horace Greely later attributed to Governor George N. Briggs, of Massachusetts (then a Congressman) quoting Jackson: "Well, John Marshall has made his decision. Now let him enforce it."

Georgia hanged Corn Tassel. What might have happened if the court had ordered Jefferson to deliver commissions to the Midnight Judges, and he had refused, is anybody's guess.

What might have happened if Georgia still had been interested in the Yazoo lands, and had re-

fused to clear title to them, in defiance of the Court, nobody knows.

By luck and, in all probability, by John Marshall's strategy, those tests were both deferred until the Court's status as an interpreter of the Constitution was less controversial—until it seemed clear that the Court was not seeking to hobble a politically rival administration.

Thereby the Court was placed in position, through generations, to rule in other cases in ways that have done a great deal toward making the country what it is today.

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## War Dads Will Have Resolution Ready

ST. JOSEPH, Mo., Jan. 13—(P)—When the National Council of American War Dads meets in Kansas City Jan. 24, its Missouri association will submit for its adoption a resolution opposing citizenship for alien scientists who worked for Axis powers during the war.

The executive council of the state group approved the resolution yesterday at a meeting in St. Joseph. The action is directed at German scientists now working at Wright Field, Ohio.

Tuna, the largest member of the mackerel family, is found in all warm ocean waters, and is particularly important in the Mediterranean and in the North Seas.

Bernardo O'Higgins led the Chilean revolt from Spain and became the nation's first president.

The olive tree grows slowly and seldom reaches a height of more than thirty feet.

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Adults 50c Tax Inc. Child. 15c

## Mining Town May Become Sports Center

**Snow Lasts From November Until Middle of May**

By Hal Boyle

ASPEN, Colo., Jan. 13—(P)—This mountain-ringed mining community which once poured out wealth in a flood of silver is making a million dollar gamble to become the winter sports center of America.

Old timers and newcomers alike hope that a surface commodity—snow—will yield more returns in tourist dollars than ever was taken from the lead, zinc and silver mines which once made Aspen famous.

How much the Mollie Gibson and other great mines produced in the famous years from 1880 to 1893 is uncertain. Some town historians put it as low as \$40,000,000. Others set the figure as high as \$105,000,000.

But after silver was demonetized and gold strikes were reported in the Cripple Creek area nearer Denver, Aspen dropped from Colorado's second largest city to a hamlet of fewer than a thousand people.

No Ghost Town  
"Some said this was a ghost town," complained one longtime resident, "but how could Aspen be a ghost town with more'n 700 folks here?"

Behind the new move to restore Aspen to a semblance of its old glory are a 40-year-old Chicago industrialist, Walter Paepcke, board chairman of the Container Corporation of America, and a young Austrian ski expert—Friedl Pfeifer, instructor at Sun Valley.

Paepcke was interested in rebuilding Aspen along idealized Victorian lines. Pfeifer, who became interested in the region's possibilities while serving near here with the Tenth Mountain division, wanted to develop it as a ski center. The two men pooled their efforts and raised a million-dollar fund to carry out their ideas.

For almost a year a small army of workmen has been busily patching up abandoned frame houses, restoring the opera house and building the "longest ski chair lift in the world"—a 15,000 foot cable line with metal seats that can carry 275 skiers an hour to the top of Mount Ajax.

Aspen is cupped in a small valley protected from the bitter winds by the backbone of the Great Continental Divide. Pfeifer believes this natural advantage will quickly make the area one of the nation's most popular ski centers.

"The snow is dry and powdery and lasts from November until the middle of May," he said, "so we will have a long season."

Paepcke hopes the well-stocked trout streams will help make Aspen a year-round retreat for sportsmen.

A gala three-day opening drew hundreds of sports lovers from Denver and the East and West coasts, and left the natives a little dazed from the weird and wonderful costumes they wore.

Many oldtimers who were here in the original boom days don't know quite how to take the hoopla attending Aspen's re-birth.

Still Plenty of Silver  
"There may be a lot of money in this ski business," said one veteran miner, "but I never thought I'd live to see Colorado selling snow. I'd rather see the price of silver go up. There's plenty of good silver left here."

But others cock a wondering eye at the thirty dollars a day rate the refurbished old Hotel Jerome charges the visitors for a "deluxe parlor," and opine maybe they should have started peddling scenery before bimetalism passed out.

"We figure," said Mayor Gene Robinson cautiously, "that maybe we've got something."

**A Narrow Escape**

Pfc. Thurmon Shelby, of Ripley, Mississippi, examines a rail which pierced his coach during the derailment of the Southern Railway's crack streamliner, "The Tennesseean" near Burke, Va. The rail passed through the seat in front of the one in which Shelby was sitting. No crew members or passengers were badly injured. (NEA TELEPHOTO)



## Article No. 10 1947 Income Tax Primer

Medical, Dental, Miscellaneous Expenses Deductible

Medical and dental expenses		
Hospital insurance premiums	\$24.00	
Hospital charges not covered	18.50	
Doctors, surgeon, dentist	277.00	
Drugs, medicines, X-ray	47.70	
Net Expenses (not compensated by insurance or otherwise)	368.20	
Enter 5 percent of item 6, page 1, and subtract from Net Expenses	18.41	
Allowable Medical and Dental Expenses. See Instructions for limitation	349.79	180 27
Entertaining customers (153.25); S.D. box (16.50)		
Trade Mags. (12); help with F.I. return (5)	169.75	
Alimony (360); Xmas gifts, customers (8.85)	17.00	
Oil garage rental (see Bus. Exp. Schedule)	368.85	
Total Miscellaneous Deductions	50.00	
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	606.00	
	\$ 990.51	

Above are the Does' Medical and Dental and their Miscellaneous deductions. The latter include John's business expenses which could not be charged against his salary in Item 2.

Adding these to the deductions shown yesterday, they get a total of \$990.51. This is in the neighborhood of \$620 more than Congress allowed in framing the Tax Table. The Does save \$117.54 by taking their own deduction instead of using the table.

Using these deductions, they found on page 3, by the method described in the eighth article, that their tax is \$139.46. Below, they enter that on Item 7, page 1, and complete that schedule. They ask for refund of the \$73.54 overpaid in withholding tax—then answer the six questions below.

7. Enter your tax from table on page 4, or from line 12, page 3	\$ 139.46
8. How much have you paid on your 1946 income tax?	
(A) By withholding from your wages	213.20
(B) By payments on 1946 Declaration of Estimated Tax	0
Enter total here	213.20
9. If your tax (item 7) is larger than payments (item 8), enter BALANCE OF TAX DUE here	\$ 73.54
10. If your payments (item 8) are larger than your tax (item 7), enter the OVERPAYMENT here	
Check ( ) whether you want this overpayment: Refunded to you, or: Credited on your 1947 estimated tax [ ]	

If you filed a return for a prior year, what was the latest year? 1945  
To which Collector's office was it sent? Same  
To which Collector's office did you pay amount claimed in item 8 (B), above? Same  
I declare under the penalties of perjury that this return (including any accompanying schedules and statements) has been examined by me and to the best of my knowledge and belief is a true, correct, and complete return.

EDITOR'S NOTE: This is the tenth of 11 authoritative, understandable articles in NEA's ninth annual "Income Tax Primer." Prepared by NEA's recognized authority on income tax problems in consultation with Bureau of Internal Revenue experts, these articles show the wage-earning taxpayer, in step-by-step fashion, how to make out his income tax return.

By S. Burton Heath  
NEA Staff Correspondent  
WASHINGTON (NEA)—The provision for Medical and Dental expenses is intended to cover only unusually large expenditures. Congress assumed that the average family spends 5% of its gross income on doctor, dentist, medicine and the like, and gave permission for you to deduct anything that you spent more than that.

Most families have no deduction here. If you think that you have, take a sheet of paper. List what you actually spent, for your family and dependents, on hospital, health, surgical and accident insurance premiums; to doctors, surgeons, dentists, nurses, hospitals, laboratories, clinics, X-ray, anesthesia, medicines, dressings, ambulance hire, false teeth, artificial limbs, hearing aids, spectacles; for the boarding of nurses; for travel that was essential to obtaining medical and surgical care, including living expenses on trips away from home for that purpose.

This article is NOT correct in Community Property Law States.

Add these together. Subtract any reimbursement received from insurance, workman's compensation, your employer.  
Now take 5% of Item 6, page 1. If your medical expenses, as added, are greater than this 5% of Item 6, the difference is deductible. Otherwise you have no claim.

If you do have one, write your expenditures in the space provided on page 3 (or if the space is too small, on a separate sheet to be filed with your return). Subtract any reimbursement that you received. On the "Net Expenses"

The top cut in this exhibit is correct for ALL states. The bottom exhibit and the cutlines for the two exhibits are correct only in states which do NOT have Community Property laws.

line of the schedule enter the total expenses minus reimbursements.  
On the next line enter 5% of Item 6. Subtract this from your net expenses. The remainder, your deduction, goes in the right-hand column—with this limitation:

If your return is for yourself alone, the deduction can not be more than \$1250. If the return covers two or more persons, the deduction can be no more than \$2500.

Miscellaneous  
The most common miscellaneous deductions to be taken on page 3 are alimony paid periodically (though not necessarily at regular intervals) under a court order; safe deposit box rental; your share of mortgage interest and real estate taxes on a co-operative residence; the special flat \$500 extra exemption allowed to a blind person.

Here, also is the place to list those business expenses described in the fifth article which could not be subtracted from your salary for Item 2.

Also, and this is new, you can deduct anything that you paid to a lawyer or accountant for advice or assistance in preparing your tax return.

The Computation  
All allowable deductions should now appear on page 3, with the total for each group shown in the right hand column under "Amount." Add these figures to get your total deductions.

If your total income (Item 6, page 1) is \$5000 or more, and your total deductions are less than \$500, forget them and take the standard deduction of \$500, as described in the eighth article.

But if your total deductions are deduction for \$500, as described in line 2 of the Tax Computation schedule at the bottom of page 3, and complete the computation as outlined in the eighth article.

If your total income (Item 6, page 1) is less than \$5000, and your deductions are much less than 10% of Item 6, forget them and use the Tax Table as discussed in the eighth article.

But if your total deductions are close to 10% of Item 6, or obviously exceed it, enter them on line 2 of the Tax Computation schedule, work out your tax as told in the eighth article, and then compare that tax with the amount shown by the tax table and use the smaller.

Which ever tax you use, enter it as Item 7 at the bottom of page 1 of the return, complete the schedule there as outlined in the eighth article.

If you use your own deductions finally, of course leave them listed on page 3. If, after figuring them up, you decide to use the Standard Deduction, just mark them off with a big "X." But if you use the tax table, you can tear off pages 3 and 4 along the perforation and just file pages 1 and 2.

That is all except for one important possibility:  
If you have figured a joint husband and wife return, and Line 5 in the tax computation at the foot of page 3 shows more than \$2,000, you probably can save money by separating your incomes and filing individual returns.

The way this works was discussed in the second article.

**Former Mayor Of Slater Dies**  
SLATER, Mo., Jan. 13—(P)—Funeral rites will be held at 2 p. m. tomorrow in the Baptist church here for R. L. Hains, 81, a colonel on the staff of Gov. Phil M. Donnelly and a former representative in the state legislature.  
Hains died Saturday in a Marshall hospital after an illness of several years.  
Hains, president of the Security bank here 15 years, served five terms in the state legislature and was active in establishing the Missouri state school for the feeble-minded at Marshall. He was elected mayor of Slater in 1935 and served three terms.  
New Orleans is the second largest seaport in the United States.

## Pastel Colors In Hospitals

NORMAN, Okla., Jan. 13—(P)—The traditional white in government hospitals is giving way to other colors which are believed helpful in aiding the patients' recovery.

Miss Juanita Weber, 23, one of the half dozen artists who comprise the veterans administration interior decorating staff in Washington said in an interview that psychiatrists have found patients respond favorably to pastel colors and unfavorable to other colors—particularly bright red and deep purple.

Research on colors has shown that light shades of green have an effect of restfulness on patients confined to their beds, she said, while dining rooms brightened with yellow stimulate appetites.

Green is often used in surgery, she added, because doctors get tired of seeing so much red while operating and find green a restful relief. The customary white was found to be causing unnecessary eye fatigue.

The bolivar, unit of money in Venezuela, is named for Simon Bolivar, who freed much of South America from Spanish rule.

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Bottled at our Winery in Sunny California

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La Boheme Vineyards Co., Fresno, California

**UPTOWN**  
Today & Tuesday  
The Return of Rusty  
A COLUMBIA PICTURE  
FEATURING  
GERALDINE FITZGERALD  
SYDNEY GREENSTREET  
PETER LORRE  
**Three Strangers**

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THE SEDALIA DEMOCRAT  
Sedalia, Mo., Monday,  
January 13, 1947 **3**

From 1581 to 1640 when Portugal was annexed by Spain, the colony of Macau in South China was an "orphan" and continued to fly the Portuguese flag.

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**You'll usually hear**  
**NUMBER PLEASE?**  
**promptly...**  
We are working hard at the job of bringing telephone service to people waiting. To serve everyone, we need more wires and cable and equipment. They are on the way, but complex switchboards take time to make and install.  
Meantime, we are connecting more and more telephones to already crowded switchboards. In this way many on the waiting list are getting service sooner than otherwise. In spite of this emergency measure most calls go through quickly and accurately. Now and then you may be inconveni



## Offer Courses To Adults; Night Classes

Veterans or Non-Veterans May Attend

An adult education program, with emphasis toward meeting the needs of returned veterans, will begin Friday. Classes are sponsored by the educational committee of the Chamber of Commerce and the state department of education and will be held at Smith-Cotton high school.

The program will offer the following courses: "Speech and public speaking for sales people," "General Salesmanship" and "Advertising."

The class in "public speaking" and "general salesmanship" will run as a unit for ten weeks, followed by combining two groups into one class of "advertising" to run for six weeks.

W. E. Seelen, formerly of the University of Missouri and Boston college will be in charge of the speech department. Dr. Lucas Stern of the Central Missouri State College at Warrensburg will teach the salesmanship and Kenneth U. Love, advertising manager of the Democrat-Capital, the advertising.

**Purpose of Course**  
The purpose of the speech course is: (1) To improve sales ability through better speech habits; (2) To develop an interesting sales vocabulary; (3) To study void mechanism so that speech is effective and without strain on the throat and (4) to give assurance in addressing customers and in speaking before a group.

The subject of the general salesmanship course is to learn: (1) The meaning of salesmanship; (2) The scope of selling; (3) The need for self improvement; (4) How to begin a program of self improvement; (5) opening of sales and (6) closing of sales.

The course in advertising will be: (1) The study of means and methods of attracting customers; (2) Know customers habits; (3) Learn and study methods of advertising; (4) layout of advertising and (5) methods and cost.

**Speech Class First**  
The speech class will meet at 7:15 o'clock Friday night. After the second meeting of this group, the salesmanship will be added followed by the course in advertising.

Enrollment must be made through the Chamber of Commerce or at the first meeting Friday.

Members of the committee in charge are: Dr. G. H. Abney, chairman William Miller, director, John T. Martin, William Brown, Pinkney Martin, C. Franks, W. F. Fidler, Kenneth Love and William Davis.

Any person, either veteran or non-veteran, who is part of full time employed and needs training in selling is eligible to attend these classes.

**Survivors of Plane Wreck Tell the Story**

(Continued From Page One)  
class Wendell K. Hendersin were killed outright at their stations. Caldwell, in the nose, was thrown clear, as were Robbins and Warr.

McCarty, in the rear of the plane, was knocked partly unconscious but recovered and dragged himself from the burning wreckage.

The pilot Lt. (jg) Ralph Paul Leblanc of Martinsville, La., was strapped in his seat and unconscious while flames licked through the cockpit.

Robbins, Warr and the co-pilot, Lt. (jg) William H. Kearns, Jr., of Boston, raced up and pulled him clear.

**In Number Shock**  
Then came nearly two days of living in numb shock while snowstorms whistled around the wreckage lost in the vast unexplored continent.

During that period the men lived in the rear section of the fuselage and made no attempt even to leave their sleeping bags until the third day.

For the first five days the men did little but rest and sleep and searched for anything still usable lying about. They ate canned emergency rations.

On the seventh day they buried their comrades.

They did not find any medical supplies until the seventh day, when they located some sulfadiazine tablets and sulfa crystals in the wreckage. Leblanc was given tablets daily while McCarty and Warr used the crystals for lacerations.

**Little Blood Lost**  
The men reported they suffered very little loss of blood.

The radiomen rigged a makeshift antenna between the plane's tail and wing in the hope of making radio contact. Caldwell in several occasions cranked the "Gibson Girl" emergency set for periods of half an hour, sending out SOS calls, but the task force never heard them.

Two radio receivers aboard the plane were tried but not enough power was available to operate them.

Today the rescued men rested in warm bunks aboard their mother ship.

Their near-miraculous rescue, after blinding polar fogs had balked repeated search attempts, touched off joyous celebrations aboard ships of the navy task force — but their three companions were listed as dead.

Capt. Caldwell and the other survivors told how their Mariner photo plane had brushed a peak of snow and ice but remained airborne — only to explode, scattering aircraft fragments and men

## Railroad News

Final arrangements have been made for the banquet to be given by the Machinist Local No. 71, Thursday evening, at the Epworth M. E. church, Broadway and Engineer, in honor of the returned servicemen in the Machinist Local No. 71. The returned servicemen together with the wives of the members of the Local will be special guests. The arrangement committee is composed of H. L. Williams, Roger Stratton and R. Bus. G. T. Callender, mechanical superintendent for the Missouri Pacific, was in Sedalia last week on business.

Missouri Pacific locomotives 1446 and 6417 were returned to service last week after undergoing a general overhauling at the local shops. G. D. Bailey, general locomotive foreman, was a business visitor at the Kansas City shops last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ringen were visitors in St. Louis last Friday. Mr. Ringen underwent a check-up at the company hospital on his eyes.

K. V. Larsen, gang foreman on the night shift in the locomotive department, was a patient at the company hospital in St. Louis last week undergoing physical check-up. C. R. Harrell handled his duties.

E. C. Kroll, district manager of the O'Connell Railway Service Co., of Chicago, Ill., was at the local shops last week.

Mrs. V. H. Skaggs, wife of machinist apprentice, was a visitor in Kansas City Saturday. The machinist local No. 71 held its installation of officers for the ensuing year at the Labor Hall Thursday evening as follows: President, R. Bus; vice president, C. M. Stratton; recording secretary, A. C. Bethke; financial secretary, Henry Richardson; treasurer, J. G. Banks; trustees, G. I. Wright and J. L. Miller; sentinel, T. W. Taylor; conductor, A. B. Gardner. R. J. Fender, chairman of the shop committee; others on the shop committee are W. J. Donath, T. J. McMillin and K. L. Lewis.

## Neighborly Neighbors Met

The Neighborly Neighbors club met January 8 at the home of Misses Elizabeth and Minnie Scott with all members attending.

President, Mrs. Sirell Todd opened the meeting by handing out the year books and each member filled hers out. Miss Minnie Scott read the minutes from last meeting and gave the treasurer's report. The secretary-treasurer was J. M. Myron Harper read the health letter. A Home Nursing course and also the acquiring of a Dental Clinic was discussed. Red Cross sewing was distributed by Mrs. Todd. Mrs. Myron Harper, past president, was presented with a gift from the club. Refreshments were served by Misses Minnie and Catherine Scott. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. N. D. Peters, February 12.

**County PTA Council Meets**

The Pettis County Council of the Parent-Teacher Association met at the Parish Hall last Tuesday, with the Rev. J. E. Merrick, pastor of the Calvary Episcopal church, as the principal speaker, taking for his subject, "Home, School and Church."

Miss Edna E. Bothe, of the Missouri State Library board, gave information concerning the Pettis County Rural Library Service and the council went on record as approving the Pettis County Rural Library Service.

Miss Mary English, librarian at the public library, gave a few remarks.

Unit reports were given by seven units, after which two pictures, "Library Service" and "The Earth in Motion," were shown by Mack Hughesville high school.

A covered dish luncheon was served at the noon hour.

Mrs. E. T. Edmondson, council president, presided.

C. F. Scotten, county superintendent of schools, and Mrs. Scotten were special guests.

The next meeting will be held March 4.

**Pre-School Meeting**  
The Horace-Mann Pre-school Unit will meet at 2 o'clock Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. E. D. Sutherland, 1417 West Eleventh street.

All mothers of pre-school children are invited to attend.

over 100 yards of the frozen waste.

**Visibility Faded**  
Visibility had suddenly faded on that Dec. 30 photo mission, they related; earth and sky had merged into a dull white mass, with no visible horizon. The accident came just as the co-pilot, Lt. (jg) William H. Kearns, Jr., of Boston, turned to return to the Pine Island.

Five of the six rescued men suffered minor injuries; the sixth, the pilot Lt. (jg) Ralph Paul Leblanc of Martinsville, La., was more severely hurt. He was drawn on a sled as the group followed a trail blazed by the discovery plane to open water eight miles away. It was there that a second seaplane landed yesterday to pick them up.

Reports of their physical condition were not immediately available. The group, in addition to Captain Caldwell, pilot Leblanc and Kearns included:

James Haskins Robbins, aviation radioman third class San Diego, Calif.; William C. H. Warr, aviation machinist's mate second class, Portsmouth, Va.; and Owen McCarty, chief photographer's mate, Sonoma, Calif.

The dead:

Ens. Maxwell A. Lopez, Newport, R. I.

Frederick Warren Williams, aviation machinist's mate first class, Huntington, Tenn.

Wendell K. Hendersin, aviation radioman first class, Wilton, Wis.

## Portal-to-Portal Pay Question is Debatable

By James Marlow  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—(AP)—Here's an ABC on the fight over portal-to-portal pay.

Portal-to-portal pay means, roughly this:

Pay for the time going from the gate of a plant to a job and, after work, back to the gate.

Start here:

The fair labor standards act—also called the wage-hour law—says that:

Workers employed by a firm engaged in interstate commerce must get over-time for all time worked over 40 hours a week.

Congress passed that law in 1938. It set the work week at 44 hours for the first year, at 42 hours for the second year and at 40 hours beginning in 1940.

But congress neglected to say precisely when work in a 44, 42, or 40-hour week starts.

Does work begin when you enter a company gate or only when you start to produce on your job?

**Sued a Company**  
Five years ago workers of the Mt. Clemens Pottery company of Mt. Clemens, Mich. sued the company in federal court.

They claimed they had been working more than 40 hours a week but not getting paid for it.

In this way:

They said they had been working ahead of time for work, had to walk from the time-clock to their work benches, had to change clothes and had to sharpen tools for use when work started.

They said the company had told them "on the side" to show up that way.

Federal Judge Frank A. Picard decided for the workers: That gave his decision in 1942.

The case, on appeal, finally got up to the supreme court which agreed with Picard and sided with the workers, too.

Thus the supreme court decision upheld the principle of portal-to-portal pay.

**Opinion on Overtime**  
The court told Picard to figure out—he's doing it now—how much overtime the pottery workers have owing.

As noted, the wage-hour law doesn't say precisely when work starts in a 40-hour week. The supreme court gave its opinion on that.

Among other things, it said: A worker should get paid for all the time he is "necessarily

## Portal-to-Portal Pay Question is Debatable

required to be on the employer's premises, on duty or at prescribed work-place.

What does that mean? A worker should be paid for all the time he is "necessarily required to be on the employer's premises?"

Does it mean you should get paid from the minute you cross your employer's property line?

If you park your car in the employer's parking lot and walk five blocks on company property to your job, do you get paid for that?

The supreme court decision doesn't say, exactly.

**Few Seconds Involved**  
But it said that if only a few seconds or a few minutes are involved—beyond the regular work period—they don't count as overtime.

But a few minutes when? In one day? One week? One year? A few minutes a day may not mean much. They do, when added up over a year.

Taking their cue from the supreme court decision in this case, unions have piled into court.

So far they've filed suits for more than \$4,000,000,000 in back pay dating back to 1938 when the wage-hour law was passed—for portal-to-portal time.

The unions are suing under that law on these grounds:

The law says any work over 40 hours a week since 1940 must be paid in overtime. And portal-to-portal pay, according to the supreme court, is overtime.

**Ask Congress' Help**  
Businessmen, frightened by the size of the suits piling up, have run to congress for help.

They want a law passed to change the wage-hour law and prevent unions from collecting, past or future, on portal-to-portal pay.

A couple of bills have been introduced in congress to do just that.

Congress could pass a law which says that, in the future, portal-to-portal time is not to be paid for by an employer.

That could prevent suits in the future.

But has it any right to pass a law—after suits have been filed—to block those suits?

Some congressmen think so. Some don't.

If such a law is passed—to block suits already filed—the unions surely will ask the supreme court to uphold their suits and knock out that law.

**OTterville Wins Own Tournament**

The twenty-second annual invitational basketball tournament at Otterville, played over the weekend resulted in the Otterville high school boys winning the championship, and the Bunceton girls winning that division championship.

The tournament was marked with the finest sportsmanship seen throughout the entire three days of playing and surpassed that of any other tournament held, according to the spectators.

Napton, won second place honors and Tipton the consolation in the boys division while for the girls Napton took second place and Tusculum the consolation.

Awards in sportsmanship were given to Napton, Tipton, Pilot Grove.

All team stars selected were: Boulware and Perkins; Syracuse; Irey and Miller; Tipton; Thomas, Smithton; Kohle, Bunceton; Staley and Jones; Napton; Marcum and Watts, Otterville, for the boys and Wright and Barron, Tusculum; Calenian and Burger, Pilot Grove; Kirchhoff, Hinton and Weiss, Napton; Moore, Neubridge and Pruitt, Bunceton; Gouchenour and Cline, Otterville.

**Invite Olympics To U. S. for 1952**

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—(AP)—A formal invitation to hold the 1952 Olympic games in the United States was in the making today.

Rep. Youngblood (R-Mich) has prepared for introduction today a resolution in which congress would make the invitation official. The United States Olympic committee already has voted to ask for the 1952 meet. The decision will be made by the International Olympic committee, which meets in Stockholm, Sweden, June 14.

Youngblood hopes Detroit, his home town, can be host but two other cities, Minneapolis and Los Angeles, also are bidding.

"The important thing now," he said in a statement, "is to get a favorable decision for selection of the United States. We will naturally have the active support of Minnesota and California in this."

"If the United States is selected, I am confident Detroit can put on sufficient steam to land the game in that city. A strong delegation will be sent to Stockholm to present Detroit's invitation."

**New Faces on Card For Tuesday Night**

The Swedish Angel came back to Sedalia Tuesday night to meet Lou Newman in the main event of the Pettis County Post No. 16, American Legion wrestling card.

The scrap is expected to be a good one as promoters are confident which will give the Angel some tough opposition in the local ring.

George Becker, who recently returned from Oakland, California, where he made his home during his west coast appearance, is slated against "Bad Boy" Brown of Polo, Mo., who also comes back to the middleweight from the east coast. Becker, a clean cut wrestler with a lot of experience should provide some interesting wrestling entertainment.

Ray Schwarz of Brooklyn, N. Y., returns to Sedalia for the first time in several months to meet Gene Bowman of Des Moines, Iowa, in the special event on the card.

The first match will start at 8:30 o'clock.

**Police To Play Typers Wednesday**  
The Sedalia police department basketball team will meet the Sedalia "Typers" on the court of Hubbard high school at 8 o'clock Wednesday night.

**Stokley Club Dinner Meeting**  
The Stokley Home Economic club held its January meeting at the home of Mrs. W. T. Summer-skill. A dinner to which all contributed was served at the noon hour.

Miss Ethel Weeden had charge of the devotional. Roll call was answered by "A convenience I hope to have in my home this year." The president, Mrs. Guy Ballew, gave an account of the county council meeting, and presented the Standard of Achievement for 1946. This club was organized in October, 1938, and has reached the Standard of Achievement each year.

The 1947 year books were distributed and plans for the new year were discussed.

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As noted, the wage-hour law doesn't say precisely when work starts in a 40-hour week. The supreme court gave its opinion on that.

Among other things, it said: A worker should get paid for all the time he is "necessarily

required to be on the employer's premises, on duty or at prescribed work-place.

What does that mean? A worker should be paid for all the time he is "necessarily required to be on the employer's premises?"

Does it mean you should get paid from the minute you cross your employer's property line?

If you park your car in the employer's parking lot and walk five blocks on company property to your job, do you get paid for that?

The supreme court decision doesn't say, exactly.

**Few Seconds Involved**  
But it said that if only a few seconds or a few minutes are involved—beyond the regular work period—they don't count as overtime.

But a few minutes when? In one day? One week? One year? A few minutes a day may not mean much. They do, when added up over a year.

Taking their cue from the supreme court decision in this case, unions have piled into court.

So far they've filed suits for more than \$4,000,000,000 in back pay dating back to 1938 when the wage-hour law was passed—for portal-to-portal time.

The unions are suing under that law on these grounds:

The law says any work over 40 hours a week since 1940 must be paid in overtime. And portal-to-portal pay, according to the supreme court, is overtime.

**Ask Congress' Help**  
Businessmen, frightened by the size of the suits piling up, have run to congress for help.

They want a law passed to change the wage-hour law and prevent unions from collecting, past or future, on portal-to-portal pay.

A couple of bills have been introduced in congress to do just that.

Congress could pass a law which says that, in the future, portal-to-portal time is not to be paid for by an employer.

That could prevent suits in the future.

But has it any right to pass a law—after suits have been filed—to block those suits?

Some congressmen think so. Some don't.

If such a law is passed—to block suits already filed—the unions surely will ask the supreme court to uphold their suits and knock out that law.

## Portal-to-Portal Pay Question is Debatable

By James Marlow  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—(AP)—Here's an ABC on the fight over portal-to-portal pay.

Portal-to-portal pay means, roughly this:

Pay for the time going from the gate of a plant to a job and, after work, back to the gate.

Start here:

The fair labor standards act—also called the wage-hour law—says that:

Workers employed by a firm engaged in interstate commerce must get over-time for all time worked over 40 hours a week.

Congress passed that law in 1938. It set the work week at 44 hours for the first year, at 42 hours for the second year and at 40 hours beginning in 1940.

But congress neglected to say precisely when work in a 44, 42, or 40-hour week starts.

Does work begin when you enter a company gate or only when you start to produce on your job?

**Sued a Company**  
Five years ago workers of the Mt. Clemens Pottery company of Mt. Clemens, Mich. sued the company in federal court.

They claimed they had been working more than 40 hours a week but not getting paid for it.

In this way:

They said they had been working ahead of time for work, had to walk from the time-clock to their work benches, had to change clothes and had to sharpen tools for use when work started.

They said the company had told them "on the side" to show up that way.

Federal Judge Frank A. Picard decided for the workers: That gave his decision in 1942.

The case, on appeal, finally got up to the supreme court which agreed with Picard and sided with the workers, too.

Thus the supreme court decision upheld the principle of portal-to-portal pay.

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The court told Picard to figure out—he's doing it now—how much overtime the pottery workers have owing.

As noted, the wage-hour law doesn't say precisely when work starts in a 40-hour week. The supreme court gave its opinion on that.

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## OBITUARIES



# Pettis County Farm and Home News



## "Agriculture Largest Single Industry"

"Agriculture is the largest single industry in the nation," says Secretary Anderson. "More than 8 million people work on farms. For every person that tills the soil there is at least one other person who makes his living by processing, wholesaling, transporting, and retailing agricultural products. In addition, for every two farmers, there is at least one person who makes his living furnishing goods and services which farmers buy. Add these three together and you will see that they total up to more than 35 percent of the Nation's workers. That's worth thinking about when we relate farm prosperity to national prosperity."

### 4-H Club Meeting

The Longwood Neighbors 4-H club held its last meeting at the home of Franklin Lindy, January 3. The meeting opened with the roll call. All answered with a New Year's resolution. The minutes from the last meeting were read by secretary Shirley Short. A special meeting will be called on January 16.

Refreshments were served at the close of the meeting. The next meeting will be held at the home of Miss Elinor Lettwich, February 7.

Americans with incomes under \$1,500 a year purchased 32 per cent of the life insurance policies sold in the United States in 1942 and only 16 per cent of the policies in 1944. Those with incomes of more than \$5,000 a year purchased 7 per cent of the policies sold in 1942 and 16 per cent in 1944.

The combined British and American zones in Germany are about the size of Minnesota.

**St. Joseph**  
ASPIRIN—NONE FASTER  
for relieving headache, neuralgia, toothache, rheumatism, colds, flu, fever, and all other pains. Bottle of 100, 50c. What a bargain!  
WORLD'S LARGEST SELLER AT 10c

## Do False Teeth Rock, Slide or Slip?

FASTEST, an improved powder to be sprinkled on upper or lower plates, holds false teeth more firmly in place. Do not slide, slip or rock. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. FAST-TEETH is alkaline (non-acid). Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FAST-TEETH at any drug store.

**Snow Shovels  
Furnace Scoops  
Stove Boards  
Chimney Sweep  
Stove Polish  
Furnace Cement**  
**ELZA BERRY**  
HARDWARE STORE  
118 West Main St.

**Announcement!**  
I have purchased the  
**W. W. HOCKER**  
ROOFING COMPANY  
and  
I am prepared to take care of  
all your roofing problems.  
Specializing in  
Old American Roofs  
"The Old Reliable"  
**E. L. SIEVERS**  
General Contractor  
Phone 4385

**Records**  
Complete  
Stock  
Classical, Popular and Children's Recordings by Victor, Columbia, Decca, Capitol and Majestic  
**DECK'S RECORD SHOP**  
512 So. Ohio Phone 565

**Let Us Repair Your Radio**  
75% of all work received completed the same day!  
**Jenkins Radio**  
514 So. Ohio Phone 112

**"Quonsets"**  
THE "QUONSET 24" can be used for an implement shed, vehicle shelter, repair shop, animal shelter, loading dock and dozens of other farm and commercial applications. Durable, fire-resistant and weather-proof, the "Quonset 24" is available now. Call or write us today.

24' wide...and as long as desired, in 12' extensions  
**Mid-State Building Co.**  
In The Dan Robinson Nash Building - 224 So. Osage  
Phone 11 Sedalia, Mo.

## '47 Farm Plan Sign-up Is Underway

### Committeemen are Beginning to Hold Meetings

The 1947 Farm Plan Sign-Up is underway according to James A. Harvey, chairman Pettis County Agricultural Conservation program. Community committeemen are beginning to hold meetings so that farmers in their township may contact them to discuss and plan for participation in the 1947 program.

Committeemen elected from each township of the county are charged with the responsibility of discussing with farmers conservation and soil building plans for the coming year. This is being done in some townships by notifying farmers where they may meet their committeemen during certain hours and other committeemen are planning to make house to house canvass. Farmers are requested to cooperate with their committeemen by attending the meetings of which they are notified.

Operators who sign to participate in the 1947 program will receive government assistance in carrying out approved soil and water conservation measures.

**Must List Practices**  
Each individual operator is being requested to list the practices which he desires to carry out during the program year. Approved practices in the county include: contouring row and drilled crops, terracing, construction of terrace outlets, diversion terraces, ponds for livestock water and farm drainage ditches, establishing or improving permanent pasture land, plowing under green manure crop of sweet clover, eradication of noxious weeds, applying limestone and fertilizer, and seeding legumes on cropland.

Final practices for each farm will be determined at a later date by committeemen after consideration of three factors including: funds available to the county; conservation needs on the various farms; and the ability of individual operators to carry out the practices. After final approval of practices has been made the farmer will be sent a so-called "Prior Approval" notice. This notice will inform him what practices are approved for his farm and what share of the cost will be paid out of county APO funds.

## Year Books Are Filled Out

The LaMonte Thursday club held its regular meeting January 9, with Mrs. J. L. Johnson. The president, presided over the meeting. Eleven members and two visitors were present. Roll call was answered by "A convenience I hope to add to my home this year."

The club collect was read by Mrs. George Croll. Year books were filled out and rules were made which the club will endeavor to attain.

Mrs. George Croll gave the highlights of the council meeting that

## Pipe Dream



Pipe-lover Richard Kartheiser, of Milwaukee, Wis., is proud owner of the contraption he puffs, above. Presented to him by fellow-workers, super-pipe is equipped with whistle, fire extinguisher filter coil, ash pit door and has a drain and bucket on the bottom. The cuspidor Kartheiser holds, lower right, comes with the pipe.

## Gilts To 4-H's From Rotary

Four-H members to receive Hampshire gilts from the Sedalia Rotary club, Saturday, January 4th, were Charles Moore of the Bethel 4-H club, Clyde Williams Harper of the Longwood Neighbors club, Buster McBride of the Walnut Grove club, Robert Welliver of the Flat Creek club and Junior Walker of the Prairie Ridge 4-H club.

The Rural-Rotary committee of the Sedalia Rotary club, which George Dillard is chairman, selected the five 4-H club members to receive the gilts. Rotary members who helped distribute the gilts were Seudder Hull, Oscar DeWolf and J. U. Morris.

The five 4-H club members to receive gilts Saturday, January 4th will carry the gilt as a sow and litter project for one of their 1947 4-H club projects. In this project club members feed and care for one or more sows and develop the litter to finished market hogs.

## Dairy Breed Meet January 27

Pettis county dairymen will be interested in attending the joint State Dairy Breed Associations meeting at Warrensburg on Monday, January 27 beginning at 10 o'clock. This meeting will take place of the separate breed meetings which have been held each year. Jersey, Guernsey, Holstein, and Brown Swiss breed associations will be represented at the meeting.

The morning session of the Warrensburg meeting will begin at 10 o'clock. An outstanding speaker will be on the morning program. Problems of interest to all dairymen will be taken up at the morning session. In the afternoon, separate rooms will be assigned and the four different breed associations will meet to work out their breed programs for 1947. Among the things to be discussed at the afternoon programs are 4-H club activities, State Sales, and District or Parish Shows.

All Pettis county dairymen are invited to attend the combined meeting at Warrensburg. There are no dues in the local breed associations and dairy producers are automatically members of their local breed associations. Anyone interested in attending the meeting is asked to contact the county extension office at 410 1/2 South Ohio.

was held in Sedalia. Mrs. Kenneth Ficken led the club in singing, "Follow the Glean." Mrs. J. L. Johnson served refreshments during the social hour.

The next meeting will be with Mrs. Oliver Sevier February 13.

The U. S. Veterans' Administration estimates it will have 159,000 medical cases to care for in 1950.

## Parasites In Sheep Problem

The control of internal parasites in sheep is a problem that faces all Pettis county flock owners. The recommendations of the Veterinary Department of the Missouri College of Agriculture for the control of stomach worms are as follows:

During the winter months, a monthly treatment of old ewes with liquid phenothiazine is recommended for December, January, February, and March. During the summer months phenothiazine in a salt combination, using 1 part phenothiazine to 9 parts of salt may be used. However, this salt phenothiazine mixture will not control stomach worms completely.

Therefore, during the summer months when the sheep are on pasture it is desirable to drench every 28 days with a copper sulphate-nicotine sulphate solution. Direction must be followed completely in mixing and giving this drench.

This combination of treatments seems to work best for Missouri conditions.

Four Southern states—the Carolinas, Georgia and Alabama—account for more than two thirds of the total value of board woven goods in cotton manufacturing in the United States.

**FOR LOOSE DANDRUFF**  
To help remove unsightly flakes and keep hair looking well groomed, rub in MOROLINE HAIR TONIC

See Our New and truly glamorous **VIVI-COLOR** PORTRAITS  
Come in, or watch our windows.  
**Lehmer Studio**  
518 South Ohio St. Phone 650

## Top Prices Paid On Experimental Steers

Two shipments of 2-year-old steers fed by the Missouri Agricultural Experiment Station were sold recently at top prices on the St. Louis Market. Most of the gains of these animals during the past two years were made on pasture and roughage.

These shipments brought around \$29 a hundred weight with all lots averaging better than 1100 pounds per steer. The carcasses graded good and the dressing percentage was 65 per cent.

The steers in one of these shipments had been fed corn only 29 days. The other shipment had corn for 42 days. All had been born as calves in the fall of 1944. The Missouri Station then carried them through two summers on small grain-lespedeza pasture and through two winters on roughage including silage and good clover hay.

Two-thirds of the gains made by these steers were produced on good pasture alone, according to Albert J. Dyer, who had charge of the experimental feeding.

The globe's surface is 71 per cent oceans, 29 per cent land.

## Why Thousands of Doctors Have Prescribed

**PERTUSSIN FOR BAD COUGHS**  
(CAUSED BY COLDS)

PERTUSSIN must be good when thousands of Doctors have prescribed it for so many years. PERTUSSIN acts at once to relieve such coughing. It actually loosens phlegm and makes it easier to raise. Safe and effective for both old and young. Pleasant tasting, too!

## Women Spend Day Quilting

The Byberry Needle Workers met at the home of Mrs. Rudolph Schoen Thursday and spent the day quilting for the hostess.

A contributive dinner was served at the noon hour.

The hostess gifts were given to Miss Ethel Krause who will soon be the bride of the son of the hostess.

The club voted to give a canned fruit and vegetable shower for

## GIRLS ENTERING WOMANHOOD...

This great medicine is famous to relieve pain, nervous distress and weak, "dragged out" restless feelings, of certain days—when due to functional monthly disturbances.

**LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND**

Dear Friends—  
Our Modern facilities, experience and aid will lighten cares and assuage grief in time of stress.  
Sincerely,  
**GILLESPIE FUNERAL HOME**  
GEORGE DILLARD  
PHONE 175

Mrs. Helen Hotsenpillar and children whose home burned recently. Sixteen members and one visitor, Miss Ethel Krause, Pilot Grove, were present.

The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Maude Tomlinson.

The world had about 70 million gross tons of shipping in 1939.

## NOTICE!

My Office is now located at Room 303 - Ilgenritz Building  
**B. E. BROADDUS, Dentist**

THE SEDALIA DEMOCRAT  
Sedalia, Mo., Monday,  
January 13, 1947

## DRESSED POULTRY

Poultry dressed to your order while you wait.  
**WE DELIVER FEED**  
Phone Your Orders  
**SQUARE DEAL PRODUCE**  
Phone 836 220 W. Main

GET LOTS OF **WINTER EGGS!**

SEE US FOR ALL YOUR LAYING HOUSE NEEDS  
**IVAN BERRY FEED STORE**  
219 W. Main Phone 42

# To America's Producers, America's Thanks!



As this new year begins, America's ranchers and farmers are busy with their winter work—feeding and caring for their livestock. And all America is again properly grateful to you who produce the food to keep us the world's best fed people.

To you who ride the range from Montana to Texas... whose teams and tractors till the nation's fertile acres... who have labored hard, long hours... who, with soil and seed, sunshine and rain, grass and grain, have achieved miracle after miracle of food production—to you America gives thanks! Thanks for the part you have had in all-time record crops of wheat and corn... for bumper yields of small grains... for livestock numbers at high levels... for soaring dairy and poultry production. This abundance of food which you have produced means better nutrition for millions of families—

because good nutrition is just good food that's good for you.

Vital as it is, production is only part of the nutritional job. Food must be processed. It has to be transported from surplus-producing areas to the markets where there are great numbers of people to eat it. Here is where Swift & Company comes into the picture. It's our job to provide many of the services required in bringing the foods which you produce to the dinner tables of the nation. Together we are in a vitally important industry. Because nutrition is our business and yours, together we can help build a stronger, healthier America.

## Things are NOT always as they seem

But this big country consumes about 50,000,000 pounds of meat every day. So when you figure it out, this reserve supply in commercial storage is only enough to last 12 days.

Yes, some meat is frozen during months of peak production and stored until months of low production. But practically all of the beef, veal and lamb that is in storage is the kind preferred for meat loaves, sausage, prepared meats—not the kind that goes over the butcher's block as steaks, roasts, chops, etc. Also, the amount frozen is relatively small, as it has never exceeded 1.9% of the annual beef production, 9/10 of 1% of the lamb, less than 6% of the pork.

**Soda Bill Sez:**  
... that labor saved is money made.  
... speak well of your enemies—you made them.

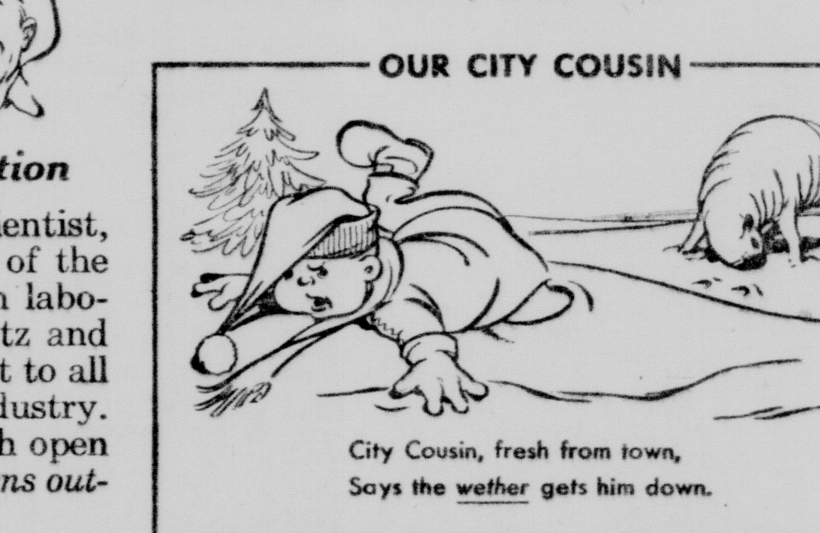
**He Puts the NEW in Nutrition**  
We'd like you to meet a Swift scientist, Dr. H. W. Schultz. He is head of the nutrition division of our research laboratories. The work of Dr. Schultz and his associates is mighty important to all of us in the livestock-meat industry. They develop new products which open new markets for meats. This widens outlets for your livestock.

Dr. Schultz is the father of three children. As a scientist he knew growing children needed the body-building proteins of meat. As a father he knew the trouble of scraping and straining meats for the baby and dicing meat for the older children. An idea was born: perhaps Swift & Company could discover a way to prepare canned meats suitable for babies. A research project was undertaken. The scientists went to work!

The research took more than two years. The Swift people consulted with leading doctors, child specialists. They agreed that special meats for babies would be a good thing. Many methods of preparing various kinds of meats were tried. Hundreds of feeding tests were made by families with small children. Finally, six kinds of meat were approved by the doctors, nutritionists, mothers, and the babies themselves. Placed on the market in test cities, these products won immediate acceptance. They are now being sold in many cities, and facilities for their manufacture are being expanded.

These new products—strained and diced meats for babies—create a big new market for meats. There are millions of baby appetites to satisfy.

\*The five-year average for 1941-1945. Does not include meat owned by the government.



## Martha Logan's Recipe for Navy Bean Soup

1 pint dried navy beans  
2 quarts water  
1 cup sliced onion  
1 cup diced celery  
3 tablespoons butter  
1/2 tablespoon salt  
1/4 teaspoon pepper  
1/4 teaspoon dry mustard  
2 tablespoons flour  
4 frankfurters

Soak beans in water for several hours or overnight. Drain, add water. Fry onion and celery in butter. Add to beans, simmer 3 to 4 hours or until beans are soft, adding more water as water cooks away. When tender, save out 1 cup beans. Rub other beans through sieve. Reheat to boiling point. Add seasonings and flour mixed with 1/4 cup water. Garnish with hot sliced frankfurters and whole beans. Yield: 4 servings.

## Meat Packers' Risks

Meat is perishable. It cannot be held for prices to go up. Like all meat packers, Swift & Company must sell, within a few days, this perishable product for what it will bring—no matter what price we paid for it.

We take risks in both buying and selling. In buying livestock the meat packer must pay the price established by competitive bidding of over 26,000 slaughterers. If the meat packer overestimates the quality of an animal, or the amount of meat the animal will produce, or the market demand for the meat, he will lose money. Hidden bruises, wounds, or other defects can create losses on any animal.

In selling, the meat packer must also follow the market trends established by those who buy the meats. He stands the risk that meat demand will fall off and prices decline between the day he buys the livestock and the day he sells the meat—also the risk of accidents and delays in transit which can wash out his profit.

An average profit of less than 2% on sales is a small return for taking these substantial business risks.

**F.M. Simpson**  
Agricultural Research Department

## Know—Don't guess—in 1947

by Tyrus R. Timm  
Texas A. & M. College

An adequate record book is an extremely useful and valuable tool. It usually pays good dividends for the few minutes it takes out of the day's work to keep it up to date.

Specifically, a record book helps a farmer or rancher:

- Operate in a businesslike way.
- Learn more about the details of his business than ever before.
- Know exactly how much he is making from his land and his work.
- Find out the weak spots in his enterprises. Tell whether or not his operations are working out as planned.
- Prepare a plan for future operations.
- Itemize investments, receipts, and expenses.
- Figure the efficiency of his production methods.
- Provide a record of all business transactions.
- Keep track of bills owed by or to the farm or ranch.
- Establish a sound basis for credit.
- Comply with government programs.
- Prepare income tax returns.

There are farm and ranch record books especially prepared for each state which can help you save time and money. Write to your state agricultural college and obtain one. Properly used, it will give you a better understanding of your business and may open the way to increased profits.

**SWIFT & COMPANY**  
UNION STOCK YARDS  
CHICAGO 9, ILLINOIS

**NUTRITION IS OUR BUSINESS—AND YOURS**  
Right Eating Adds Life to Your Years—and Years to Your Life



## I-Announcements

**1-Cards of Thanks**  
RAGAN: HUBBARD-I wish to express my sincerest appreciation and heartfelt thanks to all those who so kindly assisted me in any way at the time of distress and grief. Especially I wish to thank the Ewing Funeral Home for their service and kindness.  
Mrs. Hubbard Ragan.

**2-Monuments and Cemetery Lots**  
YOUR FAMILY MONUMENT is bought once to last forever. Be wise, choose Monument, 101 North Ohio.

**3-Personals**  
ARTHUR SUMMERS CALL Fleda. Atchison, Kansas, important.

**ST LOUIS GLOBE-DEMOCRAT:** Read daily \$1.10 per month. Write, 661

**WANT'D:** TWO PASSENGERS to California, next week, 112 West Second.

**WATKINS PRODUCTS, DEALER:** Sedalia Store 812 West 16th. Phone 1011.

**TYPEWRITER BARGAINS:** Missouri Typewriter Exchange 111 West 2nd Phone 719

**ARE YOUR EYES O. K.?** Careful, palming examinations of your eyes at regular intervals is the best insurance for good vision in the years ahead.

**NOTICE**  
I have moved my office to Room 321 Igenfranz Bldg., continuing in the general practice of law.  
A. M. HARLAN  
Office Ph. 664. Res. Ph. 911

**10-Strayed, Lost, Found**  
LOST: GLASSES, Sunday evening. Reward. Phone 2236-W.

LOST: BLUE PERSIAN CAT. Reward. Call Captain Rush, 1325.

FOUND: G. I.'s SMALL SUITCASE, with "portland" papers. 514 East 3rd.

LOST: Identification bracelet with name Ralph Portner. Reward. Phone 3691.

STRAYED: HOUND DOG, white with black ears. Reward. Herschel Walk, Phone 7-F-14.

## II-Automotive

**11-Automobiles for Sale**  
1942 PLYMOUTH: 1307 East 10th.

1935 FORD TUDOR: 708 East 13th. Phone 129-R.

1933 TERRAPLANE, very clean. Hamilton Motor Co.

OLDSMOBILE SEDAN, like new, 4 new tires. Phone 4370-J.

1937 PACKARD COUPE, new motor, good tires. Phone 832.

1941 FORD SUPER DELUXE, clean. Phone 4635-W.

1941 PLYMOUTH DELUXE. Call 4633 Hamilton Motor Company.

1933 CHEVROLET COUPE, good tires, motor and heater. Phone 1096.

1939 PLYMOUTH COUPE, good motor, tires, heater, radio. Phone 2006.

1936 CHEVROLET dump truck, good hydraulic hook, \$500. Phone 66-F-21.

1936 OLDSMOBILE, 1935 Plymouth, Model A Ford. Georgetown, Phone 4297-F-2.

WILL ACCEPT SEALED BIDS on two 1941 Chevrolet low wheel base trucks. Swift and Company, Main and Grand.

1936 PONTIAC 4 door, radio and heater, excellent motor, good rubber, 640 East 18th Street.

1940 CHEVROLET MASTER DELUXE business coupe, excellent condition. 701 South Engineer. Phone 1059-J.

1929 MODEL A COACH, 16 inch wheels, 1929 Model A Ford pickup, 16 inch wheels. Phone 3206.

1940 BUICK, 4 door sedan, new tires, new battery, good condition, Tutone color, clean inside and out. Phone 74 Houstonia, Missouri.

1936 PLYMOUTH SEDAN, 1932 Ford, new motor, new tires, 1938 Packard, 6 cylinder, 32nd and 65 Highway. Arthur Crawford.

**11A-House Trailers for Sale**  
FOR SALE OR RENT 20 foot house trailer. Virgil Built. Phone 1556-W or 1422 South Park.

**12-Auto Trucks for Sale**  
CHEVROLET panel truck, 4 door Chevrolet sedan, 709 North Grand.

1938 CHEVROLET 1 1/2 ton, long wheel base, 13 foot grain bed. 1941 motor. Virgil Built. Phone Otterville 2411.

1937 FORD, 1 1/2 ton truck, good body and bed and 4 new tires, 2-speed axle, three-quarter W. B. fairly new, 100 horse power motor, air booster brakes. Carl Van Hoozer, 307 South Main, Windsor.

**13-Auto Accessories, Tires, Parts**  
EXCELLENT FORD RADIOS, bicycle equipped with motor, 1202 East 12th.

SEE WEAVER TIRE AND BATTERY for battery charging. Plenty rentals. Used tires, 214 East Main. Phone 4533.

## NEW FORD HOT WATER HEATER

Complete With Windshield Defroster  
PHONE 3061

**15-Motorcycles and Bicycles**  
24 INCH BICYCLE, 1202 East 15th.

**16-Repairing-Service Stations**  
WANTED AUTO REPAIRING at C. and W. Garage, 703 South Ohio. Phone 566.

**17-Wanted-Automotive**  
WANTED USED CAR: Phone 4718 or 4635-W. Ask for Dody.

## USED CARS WANTED

We Pay Highest Cash Prices  
JANSSEN MOTORS  
On East 3rd Phone 517

## III-Business Service

**18-Business Services Offered**  
RADIO REPAIRING: Carl R. Golt, 310 South Lamine. Phone 4673.

**PUMP REPAIR SERVICE** 4450 O. J. Monesee, 312 East 16th.

**RADIO REPAIRING at Cecil's Bicycle Shop**, 704 South Ohio. 3987.

**PEABODY RADIO SERVICE-32 years at 1319 Ohio**, Phone 654.

**EXPERT REFRIGERATOR Service** Phone 234 or 1284 Sedalia Refrigerator Co.

**FOR CONCRETE GRAVEL AND ROAD GRAVEL**, Call 3414-J. Prompt delivery.

**YOUNG'S ELECTRIC REFRIGERATION Service**, 318 Hancock Call 1203 or 3777.

**FOR ALL KINDS OF carpenter work and roofing**, Phone 2870, J. M. Holloway, 901 South Ohio.

**SCISSORS SHARPENED**, metal name plates. Leather dog harness and collars. Dell's Key Shop, 116 West 3rd.

**WASHER SERVICE:** Winger, roller, parts, belts. We repair all makes. Pick-up delivery. Burkholder's 202 Ohio Phone 114.

**BAILES REFRIGERATION CO.** Commercial and Domestic Sales Service Telephone 420.

**FRED'S ELECTRIC CO.** Appliance and Refrigeration Sales and Service 203 South Osage-Phone 4546.

**FAST COURTEOUS SERVICE** on men's and women's alterations. Sage's, 206 South Ohio, Phone 631.

**REFRIGERATION SERVICE:** Byrnes and Raymer, all makes, commercial and domestic and Electric, 1122 East 3rd Phone 4716.

The Sedalia (Mo.) Democrat-Capital, January 18-14, 1941

## III-Business Service

**18-Business Services Offered**  
(Continued.)  
BASEMENT WORK WANTED: Complete. Phone 269-M.

**SEWING MACHINE** repairing, work guaranteed, years of experience. Buttolph attachments. Picking shears 1804 South Osage. M. Firsick.

**SEWING MACHINE REPAIRS** and parts all makes cleaned and oiled 1/2 years experience. All repairs guaranteed. Leland Witt, 1318 South Lamine. Phone 3951.

**MODERNIZE YOUR KITCHEN**, the Home Craft way. Cabinets made to order, free estimates, furniture repairing and re-glazing. Home Craft Cabinet Works. Phone 54.

**HAVE YOUR old mattress made over into a fine encased and recovered mattress at a very low cost.** Feather mattresses made from your feather beds. Bryan Paulus Awning Company Phone 131.

**MACHINE WORK:** Prompt service, reasonable prices. Wholesale Auto Parts Sedalia, Mo. Home Hall 117-119 South Osage Phone 766.

**EXPERT WELDING**, electric and acetylene. No job too large or too small. Portable equipment. Also radiator work. Radiator Shop, 508 West Second and Radiator Shop, 508 West Second, phone 544.

**VACUUM CLEANERS REBUILT:** Worn motor parts replaced, commutators resurfaced, new wheels, belts, bags, brushes rebristled and refinished. Call for estimate. One year guarantee. Free pick up and delivery. Sedalia Vacuum Cleaners, 513 South Lamine, Phone 4710.

**21-Laundry**  
WASHINGS AND IRONINGS, WANTED: 902 East Booneville. Phone 1370-J.

WASHINGS, IRONINGS, blankets, quilts, curtains stretched. Pickup, delivered. Phone 2622-R.

**25-Moving, Trucking, Storage**  
LOCAL AND LONG DISTANT hauling. Insured. Phone 578.

**SEDALIA DELIVERY SERVICE**, Phone 10 Both local and rural moving.

**RELIABLE TRANSFER** Baggage and Delivery. Elzie & Schrader. Phone 566.

**CLIFF'S DELIVERY SERVICE:** Local and rural moving. Schrader. Phone 394.

**MIDDLETON STORAGE COMPANY:** Dependable service under owner management. Free responsibility. Storage, moving, packing and crating. Lamine and Missouri Pacific trucks. Phone 946.

**26-Painting, Papering, Decorating**  
PAINTING AND FURNITURE refinishing. Phone 1702-J. Vansell.

PAINTING AND PAPER HANGING: Walter Williams. Phone 4446-J.

PAINTING AND PAPER HANGING: Work guaranteed. Vansell, Phone 1711.

**PATCHING AND PLASTERING** wanted C. B. Butler 409 Clay Phone 3035-M.

**32-Professional Services**  
ARE YOUR EYES O-K? Proper care requires that they be carefully examined once each year.

**29-Repairing and Refinishing**  
WANTED CARPENTER and repair, roof and siding. Free estimates. Call 3651.

**30-Tailoring and Pressing**  
ALTERATIONS AND TAILORING of all kinds. John Thiess, Waldman Building.

## IV-Employment

**32-Help Wanted-Female**  
LADY TO STAY WITH BABY 5 days week. Phone 2810.

**HOUSEKEEPER** wanted for elderly woman in modern home. Phone 19-F-2.

**MIDDLE AGE HOUSEKEEPER:** Two adults. Apply 671 East 15th.

**EXPERIENCED WAITRESS** and kitchen help. Fred Hildebrandt, 124 East Third.

**OFFICE GIRL** wanted, young married lady preferred. 117 West Second. Phone 713 or 1460.

**WHITE MAID** wanted for general housework, good home, 3 in family. Phone 2925.

**MIDDLE AGE WOMAN** wanted for general house work. Stay at night. References. 1213 West 4th. Phone 421.

**MIDDLE AGE experienced** cook, woman to cook and housework for small family. Write Box "318" care Democrat.

**EXPERIENCED WHITE WOMAN** wanted for general housework and cook. Nice home with comfortable living room, bath, good wages. Write Box "320" care Democrat.

**33-Help Wanted-Male**  
WANTED CARRIER BOYS for St. Louis City Star. Harry Brouder, Phone 861.

**WANTED CARRIER BOYS for Kansas City Star** Harry Brouder, Phone 861.

**MARRIED MAN**, farm work, house, etc. furnished. Henry Schlotzhauer, Smith-ton.

**MARRIED MAN FOR FARM WORK:** House, garden, wood, milk, etc. Milt S. 313 Water Works road.

**COMMERCIAL SALESMAN** for local tire firm in Sedalia. Permanent. Write, Box 326 care Democrat.

**33A-Salesman Wanted**  
SALESMAN TO REPRESENT local tire firm in Sedalia. Permanent. Write, Box 326 care Democrat.

**34-Help Wanted-Male and Female**  
RELIABLE COLORED COUPLE, no children, or single man and woman for houseman and in domestic duties. Estate one mile from town, car furnished. Help. Good living, modern quarters. Board, room, uniforms furnished and pay \$150 month to couple. Send resume and first letter to save time. Mrs. John G. Ralston, Dixon, Illinois.

**36-Situations Wanted-Female**  
WANTED: To care for small baby. Phone 523-W.

**37-Situations Wanted-Male**  
PART TIME BOOKKEEPING WANTED, call 4534 days, 2200 evenings.

**RETAIL GROCERY** management or clerking wanted. I have 14 years experience. 107 East Jackson. Phone 3743-R.

## V-Financial

**10-Money to Loan-Mortgages**  
3 1/2% ON SAVINGS. Industrial Loan Company 122 East 2nd Street.

**LOANS REAL ESTATE** general insurance. Notary Public W. D. Smith 641.

**MONEY TO LEND** on real estate. Low rates. Liberal privileges, no inspection fee. Combination straight and installment plans. Don't lose sight of your RATE. Investigate ours. Porter Real Estate Company, 66th Year.

## VII-Live Stock

**7-Dogs, Cats, Other Pets**  
SHEPHERD PUPS, \$5.00. Five miles south, Route 1, Elmer Botts.

**COON HOUND PUPS:** One litter of extra good black and tan pups, 5 months old. Full blood but not registered. Price \$10 and \$15. James P. Dunham, Route 4, Sedalia.

**18-Horses, Cattle, Other Stock**  
6 YEAR OLD HORSE, gentle. Phone 15-F-75 Windsor, Henry Ficken.

**SIX GOOD MILK COWS** to freshen soon. Melvin Swanson, LaMonte, Missouri.

**2 NICE YELLOW JERSEYS**, extra good butter cows, 1702 West Broadway.

**MILK COW**, Guernsey, fresh heavy milker, 1500 yellow springs, 640 East 18th.

**GUERNSEY**, 5 years, five gallon T. B. Range tested. Heifer calf. See Saturday or Sunday, 623 West 24th.

**14 HEIFERS:** Holsteins, Jerseys and Guernseys. Freshen by March 1st. From heavy milkers. Ewing Lakin, North 65.

**NOTICE**  
Please make arrangements before bringing meat to locker.

**HUGHESVILLE LOCKER**  
Hughesville, Mo.

## VIII-Merchandise

**49-Poultry and Supplies**  
DRESSED FAT HENS, fresh eggs. We deliver. Phone 3895-J.

**TOP PRICES PAID** for quality fryers and hens. Will Farris, Phone 177.

**BABY CHICKS:** Order your choice now. In stock Conkeys Y. O. feeds just received a carload of fresh poultry feed, dairy feed, hog feed, dog and rabbit feed at new lower prices. Sedalia Chick Hatchery, 202 West 4th Street. Phone 3076.

## POULTRY EQUIPMENT

**Pre-Fabricated Poultry Houses**  
Kerosene Heated Fountains  
All Metal Battery Brooder  
All Sizes of Chicken Feeders  
Electric Brooders  
Kerosene Brooders

**Use Wards Farm Income Plan**

**50-Wanted-Live Stock**  
KILLER HORSES AND MULES, Dunkin 117 East Broadway. Phone 340.

## VIII-Merchandise

**51-Articles for Sale**  
GAS WATER HEATER, 30 gallon. Phone 1743-W.

8 INCH CRAFTSMAN tilting table power saw, 1202 West Broadway.

ONE L. P. GAS FLOOR FURNACE \$35. 310 West 2nd Street.

**2 PAIRS SHOE ICE SKATES**, one pair practically new. Phone 1279.

**1/2 HORSE POWER** electric motors, new. 1202 West Broadway.

**BATH TUBS, SINKS, Sinks, Independent Plumbing Company**, 709 North Grand.

**OR TRADE:** Guns, shells, electric radio, iron, washing machine, violin, guitar, watches and clocks. 1218 South Engineer.

**TWO POP COOLER BOXES**, Arthur Crawford, 32nd and 65 Highway.

**NEW BATH ROOM SETS**, tub, stool and lavatory. Will separate, 1202 West Broadway.

**CROSLLEY SHELVAIOR** refrigerator, small cabinet radio, practically new, good condition, 917 West 3rd.

**FLY AND CASTING RODS**, guides, tip tops for fly and casting rods, fly rod tip joints. Dell's Flies. Dell's Shop, 116 West 3rd.

**CLOCKS, IRONS, STOVES**, brooms, rugs, lamps, violin, chest, electric range, pressure cooker, paint, lumber, furnaces, pipe, fittings, cakes. Phone 1207 Ingram.

**51B-Dead Animals**  
TOP PRICES PAID for fallen animals. Prompt truck pickup anywhere in the territory. Just phone Sedalia 3033 called. Standard Rendering Company.

**33-Building Materials**  
NATIVE BUILDING LUMBER, any dimension. Prompt delivery. Call 2047.

**NATIVE OAK BUILDING MATERIAL** Louis Abbott, Stover Missouri.

## DO IT NOW

Insulate your home  
Weatherstrip doors  
Weatherstrip windows  
Enclose back porches  
with R-V Lite or Glass Cloth  
Complete stock on hand at the  
HOME LUMBER CO.  
223 E. 3rd Phone 40

**51-Business and Office Equipment**  
FRIGIDAIRE, 6 case beverage cooler; one Coca Cola cooler with refrigeration coils. One 10 case beverage cooler with refrigeration coils. Phone 420, 1501 South Ingram.

**55-Farm and Dairy Products**  
COWS MILK FOR SALE, 35c quart, \$1.00 gallon, phone 2460.

**55A-Farm Equipment**  
TANDEM I. H. C. 7 foot disc. John H. Parkhurst, Hughesville, Missouri.

**DE LAVAL CREAM SEPARATOR**, slightly used. 121 East 10th, Phone 3701-W.

**T-30 M.CORMICK-DEERING** captilator, perfect condition. Phone 5594-W.

**FARMALL F-12**, two 14 inch plows, corn cultivator, double disc. Price \$750. Call 2881.

**MODEL B FARMALL TRACTOR** plow disc, cultivator and mower, also corn planter. Roy L. Beaman, Phone 6-F-31, Harry Watkins.

**56-Fuel, Feed, Fertilizer**  
COAL AND WOOD for sale. Phone 1342.

**WINDSOR AND CLINTON COAL** for sale. Call 613.

**COAL AND WOOD FOR SALE:** Phone 4068, William Cully.

**ALFALFA, LESPEDEZA** and oat straw 214 East Main. Phone 4299-R.

**GOOD DRY OAK WOOD:** Phone 2015-M. J. M. Phillips.

**ALFALFA, CLOVER, LESPEDEZA** hay 1415 East 7th or Phone 613.

**HEAVY SLAB WOOD** stove wood lengths, 7.00 cord. Phone 578.

**300 TO 400 BUNDLES** Oats, Lichte, 28th and New York, 1125-F-4.

**PLENTY GOOD OAK AND HICKORY** wood, 1701 South Stewart or Phone 4100-R. Call us now for prompt delivery.

**CLOVER HAY**, timothy, Lespeze hay, really good, 3 miles north, Houstonia gravel road. Phone 20-F-31, Houstonia, W. A. Odell.

**59-Household Goods**  
TWO BEDROOM SUITES, call 581-W.

**GAS RANGE**, After 6 p.m. 208 South Quincy.

**FRIGIDAIRE** Deluxe model, still in crate. 1810 South Quincy.

**ELECTRIC SWEEPER**, 637 East 16th. Phone 2530.

**COAL CIRCULATOR**: 419 North Hill. Phone 1718.

**EXCELLENT FIVE BURNER** kerosene stove, 1400 East 14th, phone 2964.

**WARM MORNING HEATER** and monkey stove. Phone 2250.

**BEIGE LEATHER** and chrome settee and chair, 923 East 5th.

**MAPLE DINETTE SET**, three-quarter bed, complete: 1304 East 10th.

**SIMMONS INNERSPRING** mattress and springs, twin bed size. Call 4523-W.

**TWO PIECE LIVING ROOM SUITE**, good condition, reasonable. Phone 4256-W.

**NEW KITCHEN SINKS** in either wood or metal cabinets, also base and overhead cabinets to match, 1202 West Broadway.

**REFRIGERATOR**, \$75. Bed and springs, \$7. Studio dining, \$25. Rocker, \$5. Coffee table, \$3. Bookshelf table, \$3. Kitchen stool, 923 South Barrett, 2976.

**AT THE SQUARE DEAL FURNITURE** store, 1218 South Engineer: Beds and springs, dressers, breakfast sets, rugs, all sizes, cots, day beds, dining room suites, chest of drawers, cooking utensils. We buy, sell or trade. All merchandise must be satisfactory.

**FOR SALE**  
Good Used Singer Sewing Machines.  
Singer Sewing Center  
514 So. Ohio Phone 455

**59B-Furniture for Rent**  
SIMMONS ADJUSTABLE hospital beds for rent. Callies Furniture Company.

## VIII-Merchandise

**62-Musical Merchandise**  
TROMBONE, record player. Phone 652-J.

**B-FLAT CLARINET**, good condition. New case. Phone 890-M.

**KIMBALL PIANO** and bench full of music. Cheap. Phone 915.

**62A-Radio Equipment**  
ELECTRIC RECORD CHANGER, plays 12 record, \$25. Phone 1160.

**65-Wearing Apparel**  
GIRLS COAT AND LEGGING SETS, Fur trimmed winter coat, black, also dresses. Size 18. Call 1517.

**66-Wanted-To Buy**  
WANTED: Men's good suits and shoes. Holmes Cleaners, Phone 863.

**WANTED TO BUY:** Restaurant equipment, stools, griddle, etc. Call 1363.

**HIGHEST PRICES PAID** for good used furniture. Callies Furniture Company.

**WANTED INDIAN RELICS**, war relics. Also guns for trade. Call 1363 or bring to 1617 South Ohio.

**WANTED DEAD RABBITS** and black walnuts, M and M Hide Wool and Fur Co., 301 West Main.

**WANTED** 3 bottom, 14 inch tractor plow, prefer Case or M. M. 1919 Parkhurst, Hughesville, Missouri.

## IX-Rooms and Board



# BARGAIN

## A "GET READY FOR WINTER" GIFT FROM US TO YOU

Change oil—5 qts.  
Drain, flush and refill transmission  
Drain, flush and refill differential  
Lubricate Chassis  
Wash Car and Vacuum the Interior  
Check Cooling System and add 6 qts. antifreeze  
Tune Motor  
Check Gasoline Tank for Water  
Inspect and adjust Brakes

Reg. 15.25  
VALUE

COST TO YOU — \$9.00

### HAMILTON MOTOR CO.

YOUR HUDSON DEALER  
Sell Us Your Car We Pay Top Prices  
500 W. Main St.—Telephone 4633

# PUBLIC SALE!

As I have decided to quit farming, and as I have rented my farm to my brother, I will sell the following described property at public auction at the farm located 1 mile west of Longwood, about 15 miles north of Sedalia on 65 highway, then 2 miles east on gravel road on

## Thursday, January 16th 12:30 P.M.

HORSES	Jersey milk cow, 4 yrs.
1 Black mare, smooth mouth	<b>FARM MACHINERY</b>
1 Bay mare, smooth mouth	1 1945 Model Ford tractor in A-1 condition
1 Black mare, smooth mouth	1 Tractor plow
<b>STOCK COWS</b>	1 Tractor disc
1 Black cow, 5 yrs.	1 Tractor cultivator
1 Roan cow, 7 yrs.	1 Two-row lister with planting attachment
1 Brindle cow, 5 yrs.	1 Six-foot mower
1 Red cow, 7 yrs.	1 Tractor scoop
1 Hereford, 4 yrs.	1 Ford wood saw
1 Red cow, 5 yrs.	1 Set iron wheels for tractor, can be used with rubber tires or without
1 Red mottled faced cow, 5 yrs.	1 Two-row IPC lister cultivator, horse drawn
1 Hereford, 5 yrs.	1 Single row John Deere riding lister
1 Red Whiteface cow, 6 yrs.	1 Good iron wheel wagon and box
1 Red cow, 6 yrs.	1 Bob sled
1 Hereford, 4 yrs.	
1 Hereford cow, 3 yrs.	

Some of these cows have calves and the rest will calve between now and early spring.

**TERMS—CASH:** Nothing to be removed until settled for.

Hughes Johnson and Son,  
Windsor, Mo., Auctioneers.

### SAMUEL HIERONYMUS owner

# PUBLIC SALE

Having sold my farm I will sell at public auction the following property at the farm located 3½ miles southeast of Houstonia, 4 miles northwest of Hughesville, ½ mile north of Farm-to-market road, on

## TUESDAY, JAN. 21st - at 12:30 P.M.

LIVE STOCK	FEED
1 Mare 8 yrs. old	100 Bushels corn in crib
1 Filly, 2 yrs. old	100 Bushel oats
1 Red cow, 9 yrs. old	4 Tons baled hay
1 Jersey cow, 6 yrs. old	2 Tons baled straw
1 Large veal calf	
1 Sow (500 lbs.)	
4 fat hogs, 250 pounds.	
6 Spotted Poland pigs, 80 lbs.	
100 White Leghorn AAA hens	

IMPLEMENTS	FURNITURE
1 Good grain wagon	1 Gulbransen piano (extra good)
1 Iron wheel wagon with frame	1 Singer sewing machine
1 Sulky plow, 16-inch	1 Dining table and buffet
1 Cultivator	Beds, springs, mattresses, tables, chairs, dishes, stoves, featherbeds, and other furniture.
1 Wheat Drill	
1 Corn planter	
1 4-horse disc	
1 Deering mower	
1 Sulky rake	
2 Harrows	
1 Road drag	
1 Lister	
1 Feed grinder	
1 Corn sheller	
1 5-shovel garden plow	
1 Single shovel plow	
1 14-inch walking plow	
1 8-inch plow	

MISCELLANEOUS
1 Extra good cream separator
1 Brooder stove
1 12-ga. shotgun, single barrel
1 Hog house; 1 set harness
50 Large hedge posts
Anvil and vise, woven wire stretcher, log chain, grindstone, 35-gal. iron kettle, lot of scrap iron, some tools and other articles too numerous to mention.

**TERMS—CASH:** Nothing to be removed until settled for.

Jesse Paul—Auctioneer.  
John Rissler—Clerk

### J. T. Franklin owner

# Crankshaft Grinding

# Metalizing Service

# Bearing Re-Sizing

## BROWN'S AUTOMOTIVE CLINIC

321 W. 2nd St. Phone 548

# NEED MONEY?

## \$100 to \$600

### QUICKLY AND PRIVATELY ARRANGED

Regardless of what your need may be, we will handle all the details for you and arrange for the loan to be made.

**FINANCING—ANY AMOUNT**—new or used autos, home appliances, clothing, home repairs—all can be taken care of at one time. Tell your dealer you want us to finance it.

## PUBLIC FINANCE Corporation

108 E. 5th St. Sedalia, Mo. Phone 108

## The Doctor Says

Few 'Bile Stimulants' Do the Job  
By William A. O'Brien, M. D.  
Written for NEA Service

More than a quart of bile is poured into the intestine each day when the body is functioning normally. But most of the patent medicines which are supposed to increase bile flow are failures, according to recent investigations.

The coloring matter in bile is formed throughout the body, from destroyed or worn-out red blood cells. The liver also forms a certain amount of bile, which joins that from the rest of the system to flow down the bile passages to the gallbladder, where it is concentrated and stored for future use.

The horse and other animals do not possess gallbladders; their bile passages distend and hold back the bile until it is used. After the human gallbladder has been removed as a result of infection or stones, the bile passages frequently distend and discharge the bile as needed.

When food, especially protein or fat, is eaten, the gallbladder is stimulated to discharge bile. Activity starts about one hour after the meal and continues for two to five hours. Sugars and starches have little effect upon bile flow.

In addition to coloring matter from the blood cells, bile contains special chemicals known as bile salts. These salts also help to stimulate the formation of bile when given by mouth.

Part of the bile salts and bile coloring matter is reabsorbed by the liver and used over again. The balance leaves the body in the urine and excreta.

**Bile Speed Flow**

Bile aids in the absorption of fat by emulsifying it, thus helping the pancreatic juice to digest it. Patients with gallbladder inflammation or stones complain of distress after eating a fatty meal, for this causes the gallbladder to contract vigorously to throw out extra bile.

Studies made on large numbers of persons indicate that there is a fairly uniform flow of bile each day throughout our lives, although in case of starvation the flow may drop down and after excessive blood destruction it will go up. The average person has little need for stimulating his bile flow; most cases of "biliousness" prove to be something else.

**QUESTION:** Can anything be done for a malformed heart in an infant seven months old?

**ANSWER:** A surgical operation can be performed on several varieties of malformed heart. If he has one of the other types, the child simply must learn to live within his limits. Ask your physician to refer you to a specialist in this field if he himself does not perform the operation your child needs.

In 1945 the average family in the United States carried life insurance approximately equal to the annual income of the family, although the average family of 1920 had average insurance 50 per cent below its annual income, and in 1927 the insurance exceeded the annual income.

The ancient Spanish walls guarding their gold port of Cartagena in Colombia cost \$59,000,000 and the fortress located in the city cost \$11,000,000.

# FREE!

## 1947 CALENDAR

and

## FARM RECORD BOOK

### For Income Tax

## SYSTEM MILLS, Inc.

400 W. Main Street  
PHONE 193

# LOANS

## LARGE OR SMALL

### Reasonable Rates

## FOR EVERY NEED

- COAL
- TAXES
- REPAIRS
- PAY BILLS
- INSULATION
- SEASONAL NEEDS
- MEET FINANCIAL EMERGENCY
- STORM SASH & DOORS
- MEDICAL REQUIREMENTS
- FINANCE PURCHASE OF AUTOMOBILE
- DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME
- BUSINESS NEEDS
- FARM NEEDS
- OVERHAUL CAR
- INSURANCE

**PROMPT, COURTEOUS & HELPFUL SERVICE**

Payments arranged in weekly, semi-monthly or monthly installments.

## INDUSTRIAL LOAN Company

122 E. 2nd St. • SEDALIA •

# Gather Ye Rosebuds

By JEANNETTE COVERT NOLAN  
Copyright by J. C. Nolan; Distributed by NEA SERVICE, INC.

**THE STORY:** The Major is having no trouble selling his stock certificates and he is out on his drummer's route when Dixon Thayer comes to town. Dixon tells Miss Amy that he seeks the Major's approval before proposing to Rose.

XXII

ROSE was standing in River Park, a blistering noontide sun shining upon her and upon Richard Breen—just standing there; and the narrow path between them was wide as the Grand Canyon. She was saying something which she had known for weeks must be said.

"It can't be like this, Rick. It can't. Because this isn't enough." "I'm willing to grant you it isn't enough, Rose." His lips smiled, but not his eyes. "But it's the best I can do. So here we are, chewing the rag as usual." He got out his watch, looked at it. "My train leaves at twelve-thirty."

"If you just didn't have to go to Chicago, if we could ever discuss it all, every bit, without being angry—"

"Well, I do have to go. Why don't you go with me, honey?" "You're joking, of course." "Think so?" He reached for her hands.

"No! . . . It isn't enough," she said, "because of the kind of person I am. Some girls might not mind meeting you day after day at Lahr's, skulking off into the park or any hidden spot we can think of. Some girls—"

"Some girls would be tickled to death to meet me anywhere. There are plenty of girls, honey."

"Oh, yes! And I suppose you were with one of them yesterday and Monday and Saturday of last week—while I worried?"

"Jealous, aren't you?"

She winced. She hadn't meant to say that, about the worrying. But she wouldn't retract.

"GOD deliver me from a jealous woman!" he exclaimed, and

kicked at the loose gravel on the path.

"Rick, why can't you come to my house? Why won't you?" "You told me your mother would have a calf."

"Oh, what a horrible thing to say! Don't—don't talk like that!"

"Like what? I'm only repeating—"

"No, you're not! I never said my mother would—would have a calf. Never!" She stopped; this was the merest bickering, fault-finding, nagging. What difference did words make now? She loved him; she must not try to reform him. "Please, Rick, if you will come to my house, I'll think of something to explain how we got acquainted, and then everything will be so much better. It's the strain, the hiding, that makes me so cross. I just can't be myself."

He shook his blond head. "I'm not going to your house, honey. This is out—see?"

She was silent, mourning for the little hope which was out.

He looked at his watch again, frowning. "Almost train-time. I've got to beat it."

"Rick!"

"Yes?"

She blushed. "You do still love me?"

"Oh, you crazy little kid!" The frown vanished, he stepped forward and caught her in his arms, holding her close. He kissed her until she was breathless, leaning weakly against him. "There! You think I don't love you?"

"Rick, darling!" She might protest the tumultuous embrace, but she was encouraged by it, her darkest presentiments assuaged. "Just feel that I can't let you go away from me."

"You've got to, honey." He stroked her hair. "But I'll be back Sunday, I'll see you then."

"Sunday afternoon?"

"Yes. Right here."

"You wouldn't fail me, Rick?"

# Just Town Talk

ONE SEDALIA COUPLE RECENTLY MARRIED HAD A Reception AFTER THE Ceremony AND DURING THE RECEPTION THEY MISSED THEIR MARRIAGE CERTIFICATE. THEN A PRIZED POSSESSION THEY LOOKED Here AND THERE DIDN'T FIND IT THOUGHT POSSIBLY THEY HAD JUST OVERLOOKED IT REALLY LOOKED IN EARNEST AND BECAME Worried WHEN IT JUST WASN'T THERE SOME ONE Suggested THEY CALL THE MINISTER WHICH THEY Did AND GREAT Was THEIR RELIEF TO FIND IT AT His Home WHERE THEY HAD LEFT IT LYING ON The Desk I THANK YOU

# Community News From Ionia

Mrs. Homer Howe

Mr. and Mrs. G. G. Williams entertained at a turkey supper Sunday evening. Guests were Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Renfrow and family, Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Smart and Mrs. Opal Carnes.

Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Ransdell and daughter Wilma Lee of Kansas City were overnight guests Tuesday of Mrs. Ransdell's parents Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Neil.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Wilson of Detroit, Mich., and Mr. and Mrs. Steven England of Kansas City were dinner guests Tuesday of Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Mahnken. Mrs. Wilson and Mr. England are a sister and a brother of Mrs. Mahnken.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Smart had as dinner guests Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Robert Crenshaw.

Miss Esther Moore and Mrs. Raines of Clinton were supper guests Tuesday of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Myers and Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Moore.

Wanetta Renfrow was an overnight guest Tuesday of Jean Howe.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Englebrecht had as house guests over the weekend Walter Carl Lawrence and Gladys Englebrecht, Erwin Otte, Josephine Wellenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Goosseman and son and Miss Bertha Ahlers all of Kansas City.

Mrs. Wienberg entertained at a goose supper New Year's evening honoring the birthday of her husband which was December 31. Guests other than the honoree were Mr. and Mrs. Elroy Wienberg and family, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Helmers and son, Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Wienberg and Mr. and Mrs. Elmo Bruns and son Ronnie of Cole Camp, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bruns and family of Cole Camp and Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Wischmeier and family of Lincoln.

Leo Wehrman, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Wehrman had the misfortune of having a rifle bullet pass through his arm when the rifle was accidentally discharged in a trunk. He received medical care at Cole Camp.

Mr. and Mrs. Elroy Wienberg and children Robert and Ruth Ann visited Friday at the home of Mrs. Wienberg's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Viebrock at Cole Camp.

Mr. and Mrs. William Anton and son, who have been visiting with his parents Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Anton and with her par-

# IN STOCK

## GAS CONVERSION BURNERS

for immediate delivery.

## GEO. SUTER PLUMBING AND HEATING CO.

520 So. Ohio Phone 73

# "Yours For Better Sales"

## Auctioneer

### Purebred Livestock

### Real Estate

### General Farm Sales

No Sale Too Large or Too Small!

For large profits and quick sales

## Call at my expense

## Cecil R. Shull

Phone 4695 Sedalia, Mo.

# VIC FLINT

So I stooped to pick up a calling card, and death went sailing over my head.

YOU MISSED HIM, YOU DOPE! ONE SIDE, WHILE I PLUG HIM!

SCRAM, TARPON! FLINT'S GOT A GUN, TOO!

# FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS

I BET THAT CAR WAS SIMPLY TERRIFYING NINE YEARS AGO!

WHAT'S THE VERDICT, DOC? WILL IT LIVE?

100 HORSE-POWER—AND 90 OF THE HORSES GOT LEFT AT THE POST!

OKAY, GO AHEAD AND LAUGH!

# WELL NAMED

WE'LL BREEZE NOW, PAL! WHEN YOU'RE READY, WE'LL FINISH THE PAINT JOB WE STARTED!

WHAT PAINT JOB?

# THE LAST MILE

# THE SEDALIA DEMOCRAT

Sedalia, Mo., Monday, January 13, 1947 7

# A FEW GOOD USED CARS

## Come In NOW!

## E. W. THOMPSON

CHEVROLET - BUICK CARS AND TRUCKS  
OLIVER - CASE FARM IMPLEMENTS  
4th and Osage—Telephone 590—Sedalia, Mo.

# It's Time For Your Mid-Winter CHECK-UP!

Don't let that car of yours down this winter! Whether it be a '47 or a '37, make sure we give it a check-up today! Freezing winds and icy roads are real enemies to your auto. Let us give your car a mid-winter check-up to keep it in tip-top condition. It's service with a smile at

## ASKEW MOTOR CO.

DE SOTO - PLYMOUTH DISTRIBUTOR  
Fourth and Lamine — Telephone 197

# Special Announcement

I am now in charge of the Service Department of the

## WILLIAMS MOTOR CO.

713 WEST MAIN STREET  
Honest and prompt service guaranteed—giving each job my own personal attention.  
**JAMES A. GREEN PHONE 99**

# NOW OPEN

## and ready to serve you—OUR NEW BODY and PAINT SHOP

We are equipped to handle your body and painting needs.

FREE ESTIMATES.

## NEW AND USED CARS

## DAN ROBINSON NASH CO.

224-26 So. Osage Telephone 71

# STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING

The regular annual meeting of the stockholders of the Third National Bank of Sedalia, Missouri, will be held in its banking rooms on Tuesday, January 14th, 1947, between the hours of 10 a. m. and 12 noon for the purpose of electing directors for the ensuing year and transacting and other business that may come before the meeting.

C. L. HANLEY, Cashier.

# STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING NOTICE

Notice is hereby given, that the annual meeting of Stockholders of Sedalia Industrial Loan and Investment Company will be held at 122 East Second Street, Sedalia, Missouri, on January 14, 1947, at 10 o'clock A. M. for the purpose of electing seven Directors for the ensuing year and the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting.

L. H. Archias, Jr., Vice-President.  
Claude L. Boul, Secretary.

# ABNEY WELDING SHOP

## Expert Electric and Acetylene Welding

Anything Anywhere  
All Work Guaranteed  
Portable Equipment

1006 E. 13th St. Phone 4591  
Sedalia, Mo.

# Announcement

## Dr. M. L. Crutcher

### Veterinarian

### Large and small animal Practice

PHONE 4669  
Sedalia, Mo. 604 So. Missouri

# Now Is The Time For Your Inside PAINTING and REDECORATING

We have plenty of fine quality paints and painters to give you prompt service. Don't wait until the spring rush season—Call now!

WE ARE EQUIPPED TO STEAM OFF YOUR OLD WALLPAPER

## COMMERCIAL WORK OUR SPECIALTY!

## OTIS HAMMOND and SON

641 E. 16th Phone 3385

# Farms That Are Priced To Sell... Possession March 1

62 Acres improved, northeast	\$3250
80 Acres improved, on South 65	6000
180 Acres, Grade A, Dairy new improvements	11,000
8 Acres, close in	6000
257 Acres	18,000
208 Acres	10,000
40 Acres, highly improved	9500
200 Acres, extra good	20,000

We have many other farms and are in position to make long term, low interest rate loans.

## See E. C. Martin

## Donnohue Loan & Investment Co.



The nickel coin contains only 25 per cent nickel.

**ROOFING & REPAIRS**  
We carry a complete line of Ru BER  
Old Shingles and brick and asbestos  
siding.  
Phone 61 For Free Estimates  
Complete line of Sherwin-Williams  
Paints  
Imperial Washable Wallpaper  
Sander to Rent  
**CRAMER PAINT AND  
ROOFING CO.**  
109-11 East 2nd St. Phone 61

## STOP N SHOP

**Lingerwett  
Paint and Varnish  
Remover**  
For all purpose  
removing.

Pints 50¢

**DUGAN'S**

116 E. 5th Phone 142

### WINTER EVENINGS

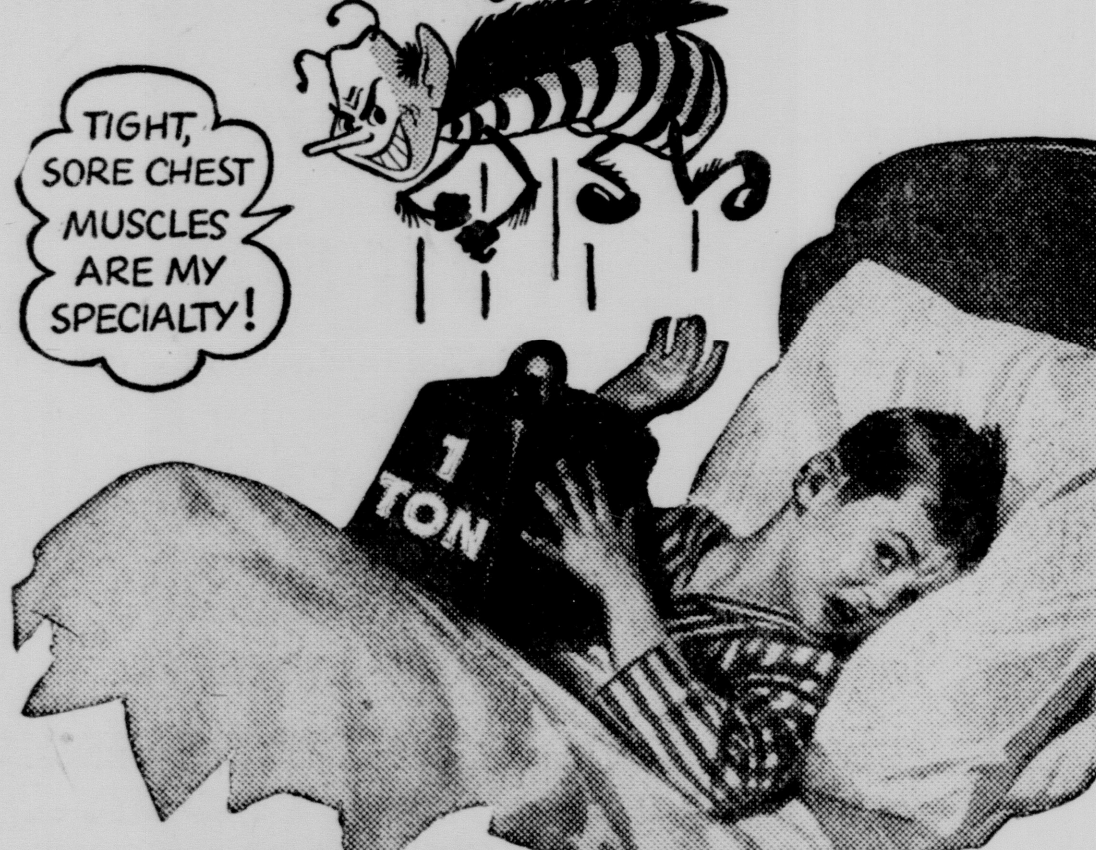
Are you doing more reading and close work? Be sure your eyes are prepared for this added burden.

**Dr. Geo. T. Lively—Dr. Lawrence S. Geiger**  
OPTOMETRISTS

Herbert A. Seifert, Optician

110 East Third St. Sedalia, Mo.

## "COLD BUG" got him down?



## Get MENTHOLATUM quick!

Poor little chest muscles so tight they feel "squeezed"?—so sore from hard coughing it actually hurts him to breathe? Quick—Mentholum! Rub it on chest, back, neck. Its warm, gently stimulating action helps lessen congestion—without irritating child's delicate normal skin. And at same time comforting vapors lessen coughing spasms. Don't let your child be a chest cold martyr—keep Mentholum handy.

Copyright, 1946, The Mentholum Co.  
USED FOR OVER 50 YEARS TO COMFORT COLDS!

## CURTAINS

Downstairs Store

See our bright collection of crisp new curtains—

Beautiful Marquessette Ruffled and Ruffled Dot-ted Curtains.

Regular Price ..... \$6.98

Special \$5.98 Pair

For Complete Satisfaction Shop at

**Rosenthal's**

**McLaughlin Bros.**  
Funeral Chapel  
519 South Ohio Street Phone 8

Serving Sedalia and Pettis County Faithfully Since 1880

## Looking Backward Forty Years Ago

Albert Kahn of the Bell Clothing store will leave Tuesday morning on the Katy Flyer for a month's sojourn in Texas in the hope of being restored to complete health. His first sojourn will be at Marlin Springs.

S. M. Dolan, master mechanic at the Missouri Pacific shops, returned from a visit in St. Louis over the weekend, made on company business.

Fred Shear and C. Arthur Smith, who were recently appointed regular mail clerks at the Sedalia postoffice, will enter on their duties Tuesday.

Ex-Mayor P. D. Hastain, ill at the city hospital, is improving and with a few days more there is expected to be able to leave the institution.

Mrs. Frank Avansino, making a visit in Italy, writes from Genoa she is having a delightful time. She and her daughter, who accompanied her there, will visit other cities in that country.

Ben Jenkins, the implement seller, went to Kansas City today to attend a convention of implement dealers from this section of the country. It was to convene Tuesday.

## Be Quick To Treat Bronchitis

Chronic bronchitis may develop if your cough, chest cold, or acute bronchitis is not treated and you cannot afford to take a chance with any medicine less potent than Creomulsion which goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes.

Creomulsion blends bryerwood creosote by special process with other time tested medicines for coughs. It contains no narcotics.

No matter how many medicines you have tried, tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough, permitting rest and sleep, or you are to have your money back. (Adv.)

## The Daily Washington Merry-go-Round

(Editor's Note — This is the third and last of Drew Pearson's penetrating personality sketches of the new secretary of state.)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13 — To get a full insight into the character of the new secretary of state, it is necessary to know something of General Marshall's latest experiences in China.

Not many of his friends realize it, but Marshall for the most part enjoyed his tour of duty in China. He told visitors that it gave him time to think.

On the porch of his house in Nanking overlooking a flowerly, walled-in garden, Marshall sat and philosophized about the Orient. In the distance he could see teeming, centuries-old Nanking and the tomb of China's great modern reformer, Sun Yat-Sen.

Last summer, Marshall spent an evening talking with Postmaster General Bob Hannegan and Secretary of War Stuart Symington, who had carried a highly confidential message to Marshall from President Truman telling him to prepare to succeed Jimmie Byrnes as secretary of state. What Marshall said that night was significant.

Going back over his life, he described his first tour of duty in the Philippines, even before World War I.

"I learned a lot from serving in the Philippines," Marshall said. "I learned that the worst civilian rule is preferable to the best military rule."

"The tragedy of China," he continued, "is that its cheapest commodity is human life. Everything else—clothes, food, land, raw materials—all are worth more than human life."

**Moral Man Lags**

Marshall expressed his unreserved contempt for the Kuomintang, the oligarchy which kept Chiang Kai-Shek in power. A loose confederation of warlords, honest scholars, and large scale financial manipulators—money lenders—who traded in human misery, was the way he described it. He was particularly bitter about the custom of "cumshaw" or "shakedown" prevalent all over China. Hannegan had already seen how five bribes were necessary to permit a peasant to visit a relative in a Nanking jail.

Marshall outlined his own views on what China needed as, First, a complete restoration of civilian rule; Second, a broad educational program so that more of the people of China could choose their path to a better world; Third, a national health and welfare program combined with national sports.

"In the Philippines," he declared, "I saw how competitive sports developed fair-minded co-operation and team play. We taught the Filipinos tennis. They mastered it easily and proved that all races have great capabilities in physical development if given the opportunity. Health is the great wealth of a nation."

Finally, Marshall said, China needs moral emancipation. It is a tragedy, he said, that scientific man is 100 years ahead of moral man, and that science is 150 years ahead of industrial man in many parts of the world—particularly China.

"Perhaps," said Marshall, "even I who have been round the world haven't realized how completely the world has shriveled. We've got to help all the people of the world or suffer ourselves. It's not a question of producing for their consumption. It's a question of letting them have a portion of our own civilization."

**Marshall and WAC**

It is easy to understand why General Marshall was shocked at the Chinese disregard for life, because, as chief of staff, he had great regard for the dignity of man. He was always thoughtful for those who served under him.

One evening he invited Brig. Gen. Claude Adams to dinner at his home at Fort Myer, and afterward Marshall suggested they go to the movies at the Fort Myer theatre. The chief of staff was about to set out on foot when Gen. Adams said, "I've got a car here, with a WAC driver, and we might as well use it."

When they reached the theatre, Gen. Marshall said to the driver, Private Marcella Schaez: "After you park the car, come to the box office and there'll be a ticket for you."

WAC Marcella did as she was told. When she got to the box office, an usher said, "Come this way, please," and led her to Gen. Marshall's box. She was only a private, but she saw the show from a place of honor between two generals, one being the chief of staff. She confesses she can't remember what the picture was about.

**Pershing's Boy**

Despite age and the busy whirl of life, Marshall has always kept up his friendship with General Pershing, his old commander and the man who started him up the ladder to fame. Every Sunday before the war got too tense, Marshall went out to Walter Reed hospital to chat with his former chief. Pershing still believed he could win wars, and gave Marshall his opinion on various strategic problems. After each interview, Marshall rose and saluted. "Thank you, general," he said. "Thank you, general," was the reply.

**Marshall Merry-Go-Round**

Marshall has a "steel-trap mind," can ask 20 newsmen what their questions are, then without taking notes, remember each question and answer it. . . . Marshall told visitors the biggest change he would make in the state department is in the foreign service. He left no doubt that he is down on wealthy bureaucrats. . . . Two groups which feared Marshall's appointment most were the British foreign office and the reactionary wing of the American foreign service. The state department now has some streamlined, up-to-date diplomats, but

the reactionary clique already has set wheels in motion to snarl up Marshall. They plan to keep him so busy with details of the forthcoming Moscow conference that he won't get a chance to take a real look at his department before going abroad. Once Marshall leaves for Moscow, he'll be embroiled for months and the old guard won't have to worry. . . . One state department hand pleaded with Marshall's appointment is Undersecretary Dean Acheson, who wanted to resign but will stay on for six months or more if Marshall gives him a free hand at cleaning out deadwood. Truman sent a special emissary on the day he appointed Marshall to plead with Acheson to remain. . . . Acheson is looking forward to a Marshall-sponsored housecleaning. If it comes, he'll stay on.

**A. F. of L. to Argentina**

The oft-postponed junket of A. F. of L. representatives to Argentina is finally taking off from Washington this week.

Nearly three months ago, the federation was invited by the Peron government to send a delegation down for the purpose of observing labor conditions there first hand. A. F. of L. officials replied at that time that they would be glad to make the visit, but that their policy was against acceptance of any strictly governmental invitation. Shortly thereafter, a supplemental bid was received from the Argentine Federation of Labor and the U. S. labor group then accepted.

However, several hitches delayed the start of the trip for almost six weeks. The party is now leaving aboard a special plane of the Argentine government owned Fama airlines, and is composed of A. F. L. delegation official A. F. L. Zander, president of the state, county and municipal employees union; Lee W. Minton, president of the Glass Bottle Blowers association; Wm. L. Munger, executive secretary of the United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers international union; Miguel Garriga, vice president of the hotel and restaurant employees union; Serafino Romualdo, A. F. L. Latin American representative and Phil Pearl, the press officer for the federation. Argentine Ambassador Oscar Ivanissevich is giving a cocktail party for the entire group, including five newspapermen, on the evening before departure.

Wives give only 9.6 per cent of their gift purchases to their husbands.

## Lodge Notices

Regular meeting of the Sedalia Shrine Club will be held in Knights of Pythias Hall Wednesday night, January 15th, 7:45 p. m. Let's make it a big night, every Shriner be there. Be on time, wear your FEZ. Entertainment committee take notice and be present to make arrangements for coming events. Refreshments.

J. Max Holland, President.  
Howard M. Brown, Secretary.

**Neapolis Lodge**  
No. 152 IOOF  
will meet in regular session at 7:30 p. m. Tuesday, Jan. 14th, District Deputy Grand Master J. M. Palmer, will be present. Installation. All members required to attend. Visitors always welcome. Refreshments.

C. J. Steele, Noble Grand.  
G. E. Doyle, Financial Sec'y.

**Sedalia Chapter No. 57**  
O. E. S. will meet in regular session Tuesday evening Jan. 14 at 7:30 o'clock. Visiting members welcome. Social Session.

Kathryn Hurt Miller, W. M.  
May Highleyman, Sec'y.

**Sedalia Lodge No. 236 A.**  
F. and A. M. will meet in special communication on Monday, Jan. 13th, at 7:30 p. m. for work in the degree of Entered Apprentice.

Master Masons, Fellowcrafts and Entered Apprentices are welcome to attend.

Visiting Master Masons are cordially invited to attend.

Leslie W. Long, W. M.  
Ralph F. Boies, Sec'y.

**CABINET  
KITCHEN  
SINK**

Fully white enameled with Chrome Faucets, etc. Storage space with white enameled doors and drawers.

Price \$90.00 cash

**Shallow Well  
Water System**

Electric pump and heavy gavanized water tank.

Price \$90.00 cash

**Hoffman  
Hdw. Co.**

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**MERCHANDISE BUILT TO RIGID GOVERNMENT STANDARDS**

*Available to You*

**in U. S. Government Owned Surplus**

**FIRST IN ASSORTMENT**  
WAA offers you the greatest supply of materials, the greatest assortment, in the world. Fill your industrial or commercial needs—check Government Surplus—first!

**FIRST IN QUALITY**  
World's most rigid standards of Quality were specified by your Government for any item approved as "O.K. for War Production"—now available to you for profit.

**FIRST IN BARGAIN VALUE**  
Today's Biggest Bargain Opportunities offer you "Less-than-cost" prices, in most cases. Check this week's Surplus Listing. Watch for more bargains next week.

It will pay you to contact your nearest WAA Office listed below for further information on ANY items in this listing—or for any WAA offering at any or all of the 33 nationwide WAA Regional Offices.

**SALES CALENDAR NO. 7**  
WAA SALES OFFERING OF

**WEEK BEGINNING MONDAY, JANUARY 13, 1947**  
GOVERNMENT SURPLUS IN THE ST. LOUIS REGION

SALES AT LOCATION	DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL	DATES AND SEQUENCE OF SALES					
		Federal Gov't	Certified Veterans of World War II	R.F.C. Small Business	State & Local Gov'ts	Eligible Non-Profit Institutions	Commercial Buyers
Lincoln Ordnance Depot Disposal Center No. 5 Madison, Illinois	\$900,000—Hand tools, testing equipment, buffing machines, lubricating equipment, hoist equipment, vices, molding equipment, lathes, anvils, motors, jacks, miscellaneous shop tools and equipment.	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	SALE NOW IN PROGRESS
Granite City Engineer Depot Granite City, Illinois	\$750,000 — Drills, hose, gaskets, sheet pucking, pressure pumps, acids, dyes, grinder, miscellaneous electrical equipment, various shop tools and other equipment.	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	SALE NOW IN PROGRESS
WAA Disposal Center No. 1 8900 So. Broadway St. Louis, Missouri	\$4,200,000 — Machine shop equipment, industrial and production equipment and supplies.	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	SALE NOW IN PROGRESS
WAA Disposal Center No. 2 Sikeston, Missouri	\$813,200 — Conveyor, tapping machines, pucking, turret lathes, presses, pumps, surface plates, blue print machines, fuses, bushing eyelets, oxygen purifiers and miscellaneous equipment.	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	PREVIOUSLY OFFERED	SALE NOW IN PROGRESS

**FACTS YOU SHOULD KNOW**

**Special Requirements for Priority Claimants for All Sales**  
Priority claimants may inspect or buy during the time assigned to their group and in the sequence indicated below, and also may purchase as commercial buyers. Brokers are excluded from priority purchase.

1. Federal Agencies must show evidence of authority to purchase.
2. Veterans of World War II must be certified at nearest certifying office. Mail orders must show certification date and case number and location of certifying office.
3. Small Business must be certified by and purchase through R.F.C.
4. State and Local Governments must show evidence of authority to purchase.
5. Non-Profit Institutions must be certified. Information available at nearest WAA office.

All offerings made are subject to WAA Standard Conditions of Sale. Envelopes containing sealed bids must be marked "Sealed Bid—Sale No. ...." WAA may reject any or all orders or bids, or withdraw material offered. All deliveries F.O.B. location.

**General Requirements for All Sales (Including Non-Priority Commercial Groups)**

1. Payments must be made when requested, unless credit has been established in advance at WAA Regional Office. Business checks, or approved personal checks, will be accepted.
2. Purchaser's order must state thereon:  
a. "This order is subject to WAA Standard Conditions of Sale, and all other advertised terms and conditions and no other terms or conditions shall be binding on WAA."  
b. Type of business and level of trade.
3. Exporters buy at wholesale levels.
4. Wholesalers must sign "Wholesalers Certificate."

**VETERANS Certification Offices**

**MISSOURI, St. Louis**  
—1028 Arcade Bldg., Sikeston—WAA Disposal Center No. 2; Springfield—the Whit-hoit Bldg.

**ILLINOIS, Carbondale**  
—Illinois Ordnance Plant.

**INDIANA, Evansville**  
—112 N.W. Fourth St.

## OTHER SALES PROGRAMS

MATERIAL	INVENTORY IN DOLLARS	WHO MAY BUY	SALE ENDS	HOW TO BUY	SALES OFFICE
Engineers' Supplies and Equipment — sketching and drawing boards, compasses, protractors, scales, templates, tripods and other equipment and supplies.	\$180,000	All Qualified Buyers	Jan. 20	Fixed Price	St. Louis Regional Office Listing 367
Shoe Soles (Men's)—black half-tops, rubber composition.	\$27,600	All Qualified Buyers	Jan. 17	Fixed Price	St. Louis Regional Office Listing 372
Chemicals — Oxalic and sulphuric acids; alcohols; glues; potassium hydroxide; sodium oxalate and sodium sulfide.	\$18,000	All Qualified Buyers	Jan. 28	Fixed Price	St. Louis Regional Office Listing 376
Textiles — miscellaneous items.	\$99,000	All Qualified Buyers	Feb. 2	Sealed Bid	St. Louis Regional Office Listing 377
Automotive Maintenance Equipment and Materials.	\$545,000	All Qualified Buyers	Jan. 22	Fixed Price	St. Louis Regional Office Listing 379
Generators—gas, oxygen and nitrogen.	\$327,000	All Qualified Buyers	Jan. 20	Fixed Price	St. Louis Regional Office Listing 373
Textiles — wearing apparel and miscellaneous items.	\$247,000	All Qualified Buyers	Jan. 27	Fixed Price	St. Louis Regional Office Listing 375
Men's and Women's wearing apparel, tools, household articles and sporting goods.	\$2,500,000	Veterans only	Continuous	Fixed Price	St. Louis Veteran's Store 8900 S. Broadway

Prospective buyers are asked to confirm dates and commodities as they are subject to change.

**WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION**

**Regional Office:**  
505 N. Seventh St.  
St. Louis 1, Mo.  
Central 3200

**District Offices:** SL-797-7

112 N.W. Fourth St.  
Evansville, Indiana.

Witholt Building  
Springfield, Missouri

Illinois Ordnance Plant  
Carbondale, Illinois